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iOS逆向开发：静态分析

- 最新版本: v1.7.5
- 更新时间: 20250101

简介

介绍iOS逆向开发期间的静态分析。先是静态分析的概览；接着是从ipa中找到要分析的二进制文件；再是静态分析主要涉及的内容，包括用Mach-O工具，用strings、nm、otool等导出字符串资源，用class-dump导出ObjC头文件，用IDA、Hopper等分析代码逻辑等等；以及相关工具，比如radare2以及GUI版Cutter等；然后给出一些相关实例；最后再整理一些相关的经验心得。

源码+浏览+下载

本书的各种源码、在线浏览地址、多种格式文件下载如下：

HonKit源码

- [crifan/ios_re_static_analysis: iOS逆向开发：静态分析](#)

如何使用此HonKit源码去生成发布为电子书

详见：[crifan/honkit_template: demo how to use crifan honkit template and demo](#)

在线浏览

- [iOS逆向开发：静态分析 book.crifan.org](#)
- [iOS逆向开发：静态分析 crifan.github.io](#)

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鸣谢

感谢我的老婆陈雪的包容理解和悉心照料，才使得我 crifan 有更多精力去专注技术专研和整理归纳出这些电子书和技术教程，特此鸣谢。

其他

作者的其他电子书

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[crifan/crifan_ebook_readme: Crifan的电子书的使用说明](#)

关于作者

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静态分析概览

iOS逆向过程中，在砸壳出ipa后，就是： 静态分析。

什么是静态分析

iOS逆向的目的，往往要搞清楚，app底层的某些功能和逻辑的具体实现机制和原理。

而搞懂底层逻辑，从过程角度来说，主要分：

- 静态分析：不运行程序的前提下，利用工具和手段，搞懂程序逻辑
- 动态调试：运行程序的前提下，动态运行期间，研究和调试程序的逻辑

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从ipa中找到二进制

TODO:

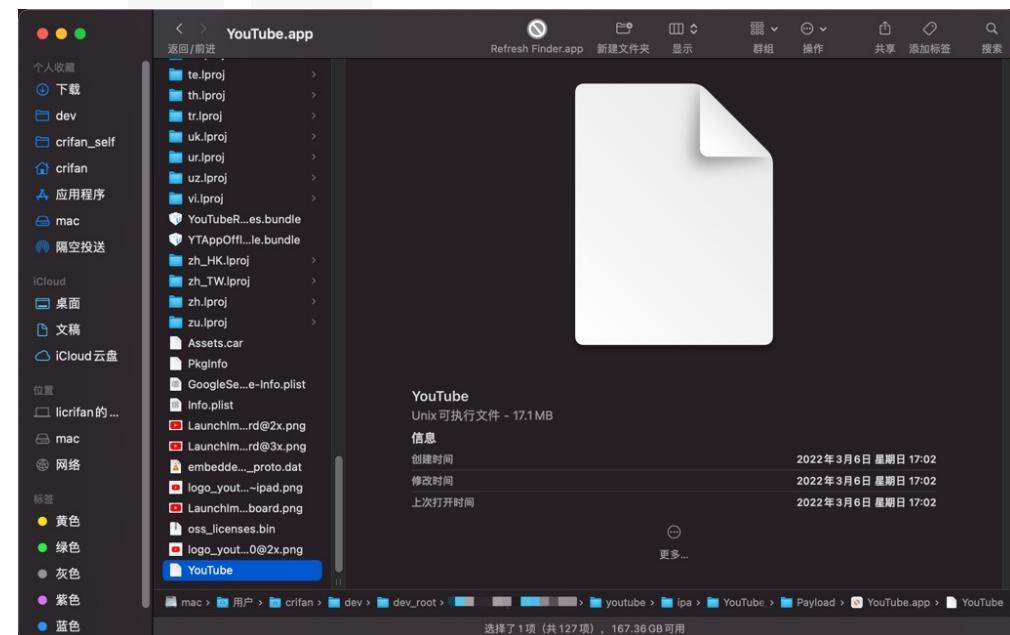
- 【未解决】静态分析抖音二进制寻找越狱检测手段
- 【已解决】如何从脱壳后的抖音的IPA文件中得到二进制文件
- 相关
 - 【已解决】越狱iPhone中抖音app的安装目录安装位置
 - 【已解决】研究iOS中app的目录的UUID类的值和app名称如何映射

作为iOS逆向的静态分析，其输入文件是iOS的app的二进制文件。

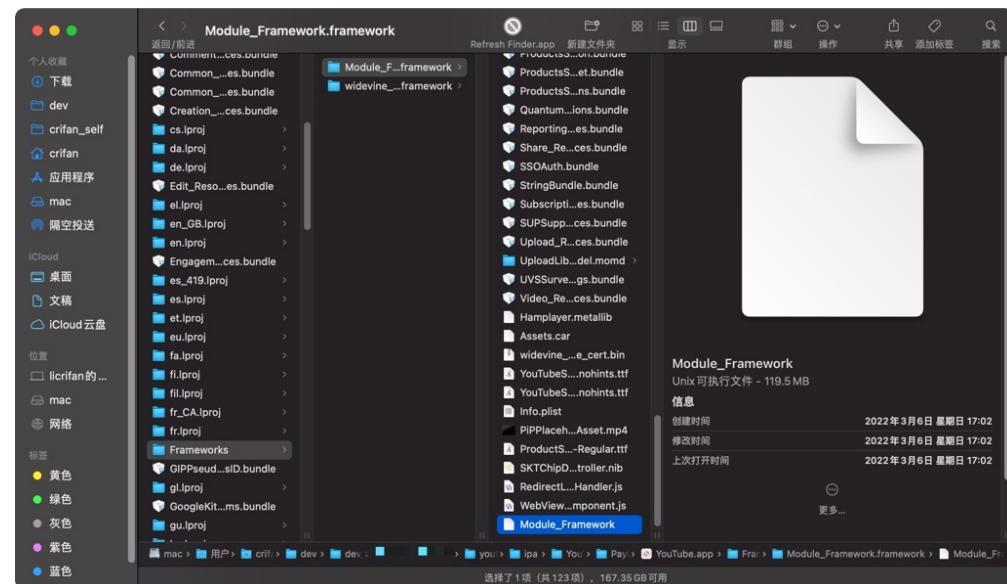
对应的就是，在前一步，[从app砸壳得到的ipa文件中](#)，找到对应的二进制文件，用于后续的静态分析。

比如：

- YouTube
 - v17.08.2
 - ipa解压后得到：`YouTube.app`
 - 入口二进制：`17MB+ 的 YouTube`



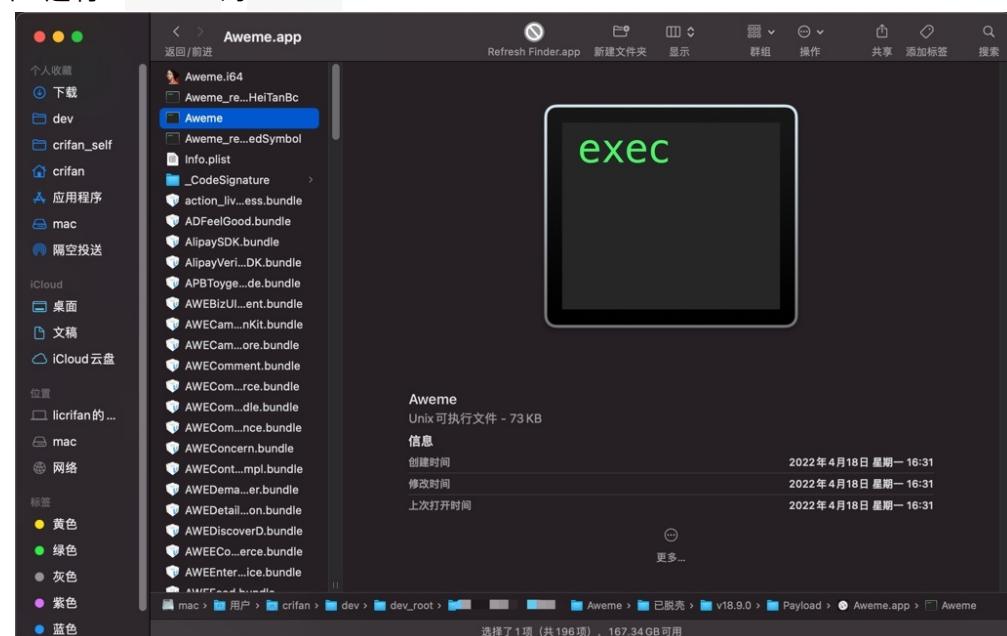
- 核心二进制：`100MB+ 的 Frameworks/Module_Framework.framework/Module_Framework`



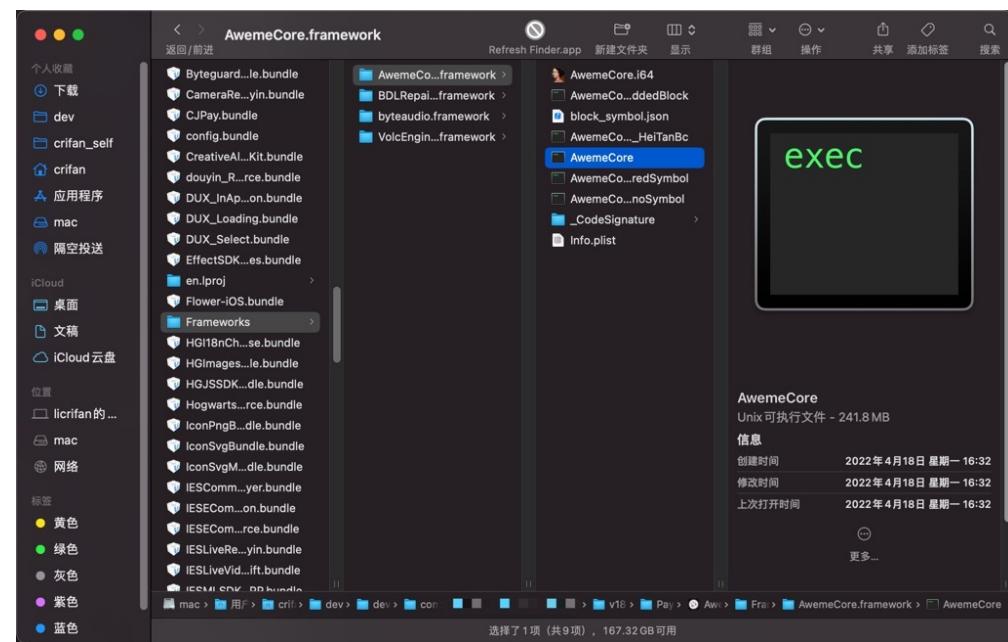
- 抖音

- v18.9.0

- ipa解压后得到: Aweme.app
 - 入口二进制: 70KB+ 的 Aweme



- 核心二进制: 240MB+ 的 Frameworks/AwemeCore.framework/AwemeCore



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静态分析内容

iOS逆向的静态分析，主要针对的是：

- iOS的二进制格式： Mach-O
 - Mach-O 工具
 - 概述
 - 查看解析Mach-O
 - MachOView
 - rabin2
 - jtool2
 - otool
 - FAT瘦身
 - lipo
 - 详解
 - 独立子教程
 - 可执行文件格式：Mach-O
 - 其他处理
 - 导出字符串等资源：用于后续研究搜索函数、类等用途
 - nm
 - strings
 - 处理签名：重新签名避免运行崩溃
 - ldid
 - codesign
 - 导出头文件：研究类的具体函数和属性
 - class-dump
 - 分析代码逻辑：分析研究代码实现逻辑和其他各种细节
 - IDA
 - Hopper

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导出字符串资源

iOS逆向期间，对于iOS的app，即 Mach-O 二进制，的静态分析，往往涉及到：从二进制中导出字符串等信息和其他资源，供后续研究和分析。

常用的导出字符串等资源的工具有：

- `strings`
- `nm`
- Mach-O 的工具
 - `rabin2`
 - `jtool2`
 - `otool`
- entitlement和codesign的工具
 - `ldid / ldid2`
 - `codesign`

下面详细解释如何操作：

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通用成套做法

- 典型的成套的做法 = nm + strings + otool + jtool2 + rabin2 + ldid2 / codesign

自动处理

用下面的自动化脚本，一键自动处理：

- exportMacho_StrResInfo.sh

```
#!/bin/bash
# Function: Export/Extract single Mach-O file string and resources related info
# Author: Crifan Li
# Update: 20241228
# Refer:
# /Users/crifan/dev/dev_root/androidReverse/CloudPhone/Douyin/dy297/soLibs/common/exportElf_StrResInfo.sh
# https://book.crifan.org/books/ios_re_static_analysis/website/analysis_content/export_str_res/common_suite/
# Usage:
# chmod +x exportMacho_StrResInfo.sh
# ./exportMacho_StrResInfo.sh input/dyld output

# SEPERATOR="-----"
SEPERATOR="====="

# outpuFileSuffix="txt"
outpuFileSuffix="coffee"

function log() {
    echo "${SEPERATOR} $1 ${SEPERATOR}"
}

function extractInputFolder(){
    curInputFile $1
    # echo "curInputFile=${curInputFile}"
    retInputFolder="$(dirname "${curInputFile}")"
    # echo "retInputFolder=${retInputFolder}"
    # return retInputFolder
    # return $retInputFolder
    # echo ${retInputFolder}
    echo $retInputFolder
}

function extractFilenameNoSuffix(){
    curInputFile $1
    # echo "curInputFile=${curInputFile}"
    filenameWithSuffix="$(basename "${inputFile}")"
    # echo "filenameWithSuffix=${filenameWithSuffix}"
    filenameNoSuffix ${filenameWithSuffix%.*}
    # echo "filenameNoSuffix=${filenameNoSuffix}"
    echo ${filenameNoSuffix}
```

```

}

function initOutputFolerFromInputFolder(){
    inputFolder=$1
    # echo "inputFolder=${inputFolder}"
    outputFoler=$2
    # echo "outputFoler=${outputFoler}"
    if [ -z "$outputFoler" ]
    then
        if [ -z "$inputFolder" ]
        then
            outputFoler=""
        else
            outputFoler=${inputFolder}
        fi
        # echo "outputFoler=${outputFoler}"
        echo ${outputFoler}
    else
        echo ${outputFoler}
    fi
}

inputFile=$1
echo "inputFile=${inputFile}"
outputFoler=$2
echo "outputFoler=${outputFoler}"

# inputFolder="$(dirname "${inputFile}")"
inputFolder=$(extractInputFolder $inputFile)
echo "inputFolder=${inputFolder}"

inputMachoFile=$(extractFilenameNoSuffix $inputFile)
echo "inputMachoFile=${inputMachoFile}"
origgOutputMachoFile=${inputMachoFile}
echo "origgOutputMachoFile=${origgOutputMachoFile}"
outputMachoFile=${origgOutputMachoFile// /_}
outputMachoFile ${outputMachoFile//-/_}
echo "after remove special char: hyphen, space -> outputMachoFile=${outputMachoFile}""

# if [ -z "$outputFoler" ]
# then
#     if [ -z "$inputFolder" ]
#     then
#         outputFoler=""
#     else
#         outputFoler=${inputFolder}
#     fi
#     echo "outputFoler=${outputFoler}"
# fi

outputFoler=$(initOutputFolerFromInputFolder $inputFolder $outputFoler)
echo "outputFoler=${outputFoler}"

log "Exporting info use otool"
otool -l "${inputFile}" > ${outputFoler}/${outputMachoFile}_otool_l.${outputFileSuffix}

```

```

otool -ov "${inputFile}" > ${outputFoler}/"${outputMachoFile}"_otool_ov.${outputFileSuffix}

log "Exporting info use nm"
nm "${inputFile}" > ${outputFoler}/"${outputMachoFile}"_nm.${outputFileSuffix}

log "Exporting info use strings"
strings "${inputFile}" > ${outputFoler}/"${outputMachoFile}"_strings.${outputFileSuffix}

log "Exporting info use jtool2"
export ARCH arm64
jtool2 "${inputFile}" > ${outputFoler}/"${outputMachoFile}"_strings.${outputFileSuffix}

jtool2 -h "${inputFile}" > ${outputFoler}/"${outputMachoFile}"_jtool2_h_header.${outputFileSuffix}
jtool2 -l "${inputFile}" > ${outputFoler}/"${outputMachoFile}"_jtool2_l_list.${outputFileSuffix}
jtool2 -L "${inputFile}" > ${outputFoler}/"${outputMachoFile}"_jtool2_L_library.${outputFileSuffix}
jtool2 -S "${inputFile}" > ${outputFoler}/"${outputMachoFile}"_jtool2_S_symbol.${outputFileSuffix}

jtool2 --analyze "${inputFile}"
# output: dyld.ARM64.C21DBA37-9DF9-3FC7-B286-734030E18BB1

# findNameRegex="${outputMachoFile}.*.*"
# findNameRegex="${inputFile}.*.*"
findNameRegex="${inputMachoFile}.*.*"
# findNameRegex="${origOutputMachoFile}.*.*"
echo "findNameRegex=${findNameRegex}"
# jtool2AnalyzeOutputFile=$(find . -maxdepth 1 -name ${findNameRegex} -printf 1 -quit)

# jtool2AnalyzeOutputFile=$(find . -maxdepth 1 -name ${findNameRegex} -printf 1 -quit)
# jtool2AnalyzeOutputFile=$(find . -maxdepth 1 -name ${findNameRegex})
# jtool2AnalyzeOutputFile=$(find . -maxdepth 1 -name 'dyld.*')
# jtool2AnalyzeOutputFile=$(find . -maxdepth 1 -name ${findNameRegex} -printf 1)
# jtool2AnalyzeOutputFile=$(find . -name ${findNameRegex})
jtool2AnalyzeOutputFile=$(find . -maxdepth 1 -name ${findNameRegex})
echo "jtool2AnalyzeOutputFile=${jtool2AnalyzeOutputFile}" # jtool2AnalyzeOutputFile=./
dyld.ARM64.C21DBA37-9DF9-3FC7-B286-734030E18BB1
jtool2AnalyzeOutputFilename=$(basename "${jtool2AnalyzeOutputFile}")
echo "jtool2AnalyzeOutputFilename=${jtool2AnalyzeOutputFilename}" # jtool2AnalyzeOutput
Filename=dyld.ARM64.C21DBA37-9DF9-3FC7-B286-734030E18BB1
mv ${jtool2AnalyzeOutputFilename} ${outputFoler}/"${outputMachoFile}"_jtool2_analyze.${outputFileSuffix}

log "Exporting info use rabin2"
rabin2 -I "${inputFile}" > ${outputFoler}/"${outputMachoFile}"_rabin2_I_identification.${outputFileSuffix}
rabin2 -i "${inputFile}" > ${outputFoler}/"${outputMachoFile}"_rabin2_i_imports.${outputFileSuffix}
rabin2 -E "${inputFile}" > ${outputFoler}/"${outputMachoFile}"_rabin2_E_exports.${outputFileSuffix}
rabin2 -l "${inputFile}" > ${outputFoler}/"${outputMachoFile}"_rabin2_l_libraries.${outputFileSuffix}
rabin2 -z "${inputFile}" > ${outputFoler}/"${outputMachoFile}"_rabin2_z_strings.${outputFileSuffix}

```

```

FileSuffix}
rabin2 -s "${inputFile}" > ${outputFoler}/"${outputMachoFile}"_rabin2_s_symbols.${outputFileSuffix}
rabin2 -S "${inputFile}" > ${outputFoler}/"${outputMachoFile}"_rabin2_S_sections.${outputFileSuffix}

log "Exporting entitlement info use ldid and codesign"
# export entitlements
ldid2 -e "${inputFile}" > ${outputFoler}/"${outputMachoFile}"_ldld_entitlement.xml
codesign -d --entitlements - "${inputFile}" &> ${outputFoler}/"${outputMachoFile}"_codesign_entitlement.xml

log "Exporting code sign info use codesign"
# export code sign info
# for binary
codesign -vv -d "${inputFile}" &> ${outputFoler}/"${outputMachoFile}"_codesign.${outputFileSuffix}
# # for app
# codesign -vv -d xxx.App > iOSApp_codesign.txt

log "Exporting info Done"

```

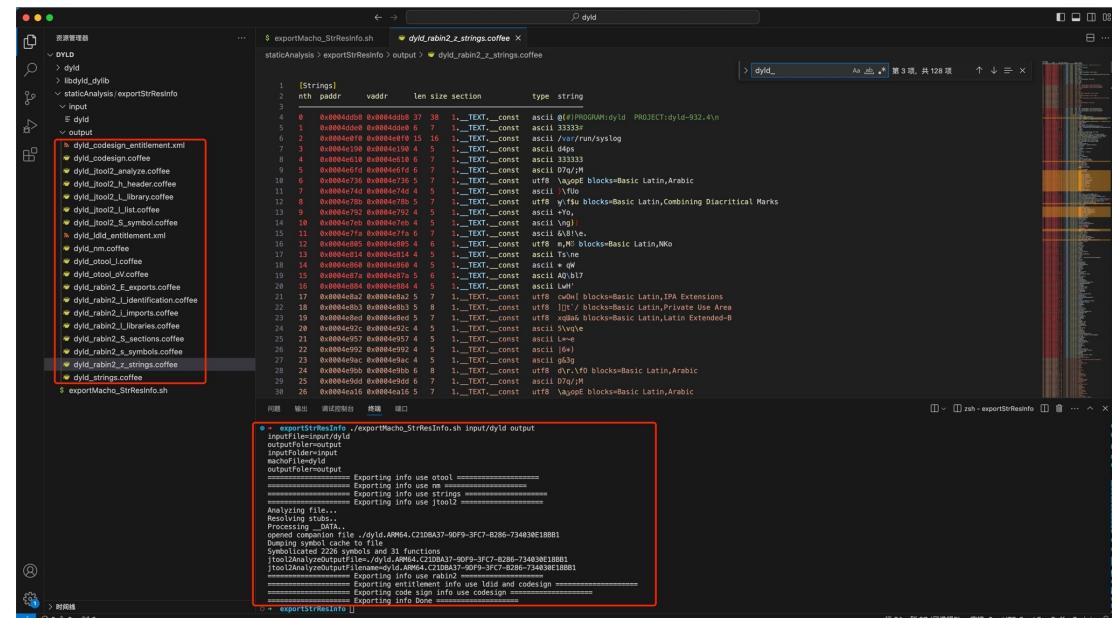
运行方式：

- 添加可执行权限
 - chmod +x exportMacho_StrResInfo.sh
- 运行：输入文件的传入Mach-O二进制和（可选）输出目录

```
./exportMacho_StrResInfo.sh inputMachoFile outputFolder
```

- 举例

```
./exportMacho_StrResInfo.sh input/dyld output
```



手动处理

手动一行行的，单独分批去运行下面的命令，去导出Mach-O的字符串资源等信息：

```

nm iOSBinaryFile > iOSBinaryFile_nm.txt

strings iOSBinaryFile > iOSBinaryFile_strings.txt

otool -l iOSBinaryFile > iOSBinaryFile_otool_l.txt
otool -ov iOSBinaryFile > iOSBinaryFile_otool_ov.txt

jtool2 -h iOSBinaryFile > iOSBinaryFile_jtool2_h_header.txt
jtool2 -l iOSBinaryFile > iOSBinaryFile_jtool2_l_list.txt
jtool2 -L iOSBinaryFile > iOSBinaryFile_jtool2_L_library.txt
jtool2 -S iOSBinaryFile > iOSBinaryFile_jtool2_S_symbol.txt

jtool2 --analyze iOSBinaryFile
mv iOSBinaryFile.ARM64.xxx-xxx-xxx-xxx-xxx iOSBinaryFile_jtool2_analyze.txt

rabin2 -I iOSBinaryFile > iOSBinaryFile_rabin2_I_identification.txt
rabin2 -i iOSBinaryFile > iOSBinaryFile_rabin2_i_imports.txt
rabin2 -E iOSBinaryFile > iOSBinaryFile_rabin2_E_exports.txt
rabin2 -l iOSBinaryFile > iOSBinaryFile_rabin2_l_libraries.txt
rabin2 -z iOSBinaryFile > iOSBinaryFile_rabin2_z_strings.txt
rabin2 -s iOSBinaryFile > iOSBinaryFile_rabin2_s_symbols.txt
rabin2 -S iOSBinaryFile > iOSBinaryFile_rabin2_S_sections.txt

# export entitlements
codesign -d --entitlements - iOSBinaryFile > iOSBinaryFile_codesign_entitlement.xml
# or
# ldid -e iOSBinaryFile > iOSBinaryFile_ldld_entitlement.xml
# ldid2 -e iOSBinaryFile > iOSBinaryFile_ldld_entitlement.xml

# export code sign info
# for binary
codesign -vv -d iOSBinaryFile > iOSBinaryFile_codesign.txt
# for app
codesign -vv -d xxx.App > iOSApp_codesign.txt

```

- 说明
 - 把 `iOSBinaryFile` 换成实际的 Mach-O 二进制文件名
- 特殊
 - 如果二进制是 FAT 格式= 胖二进制，那么对于 `jtool2`，要指定架构才能继续

```

export ARCH=arm64
jtool2 -h iOSBinaryFile > iOSBinaryFile_jtool2_h_header.txt

```

举例

HeiBao的dylib

对于二级制文件，此处是dylib的动态库：

```
→ DynamicLibraries pwd
/Users/crifan/dev/DevRoot/Aweme/exportFromiPhone/iPhoneX-137/Library/MobileSubstrate/DynamicLibraries
→ DynamicLibraries ll
total 152568
-rwxr-xr-x@ 1 crifan staff 6.2M 3 14 10:34 zzzzHeiBaoLib.dylib
-rw-r--r-- 1 crifan staff 68M 3 17 21:39 zzzzHeiBaoLib.164
```

去导出字符串等资源：

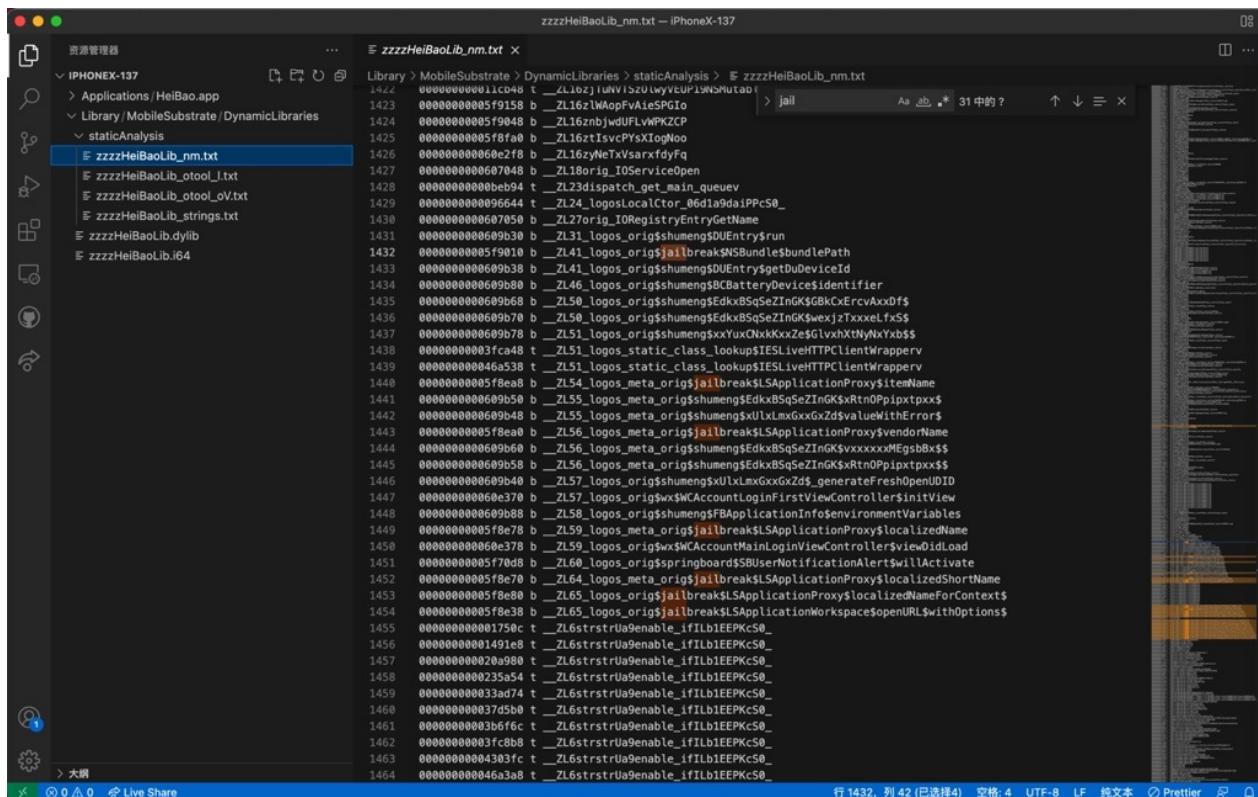
```
→ DynamicLibraries otool -l zzzzHeiBaoLib.dylib > HeiBaoLib_otool_l.txt
→ DynamicLibraries otool -ov zzzzHeiBaoLib.dylib > HeiBaoLib_otool_ov.txt
→ DynamicLibraries nm zzzzHeiBaoLib.dylib > HeiBaoLib_nm.txt
→ DynamicLibraries strings zzzzHeiBaoLib.dylib > HeiBaoLib_strings.txt

→ DynamicLibraries ll
total 153112
-rw-r--r-- 1 crifan staff 108K 3 21 10:00 HeiBaoLib_nm.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 crifan staff 12K 3 21 10:00 HeiBaoLib_otool_l.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 crifan staff 51K 3 21 10:00 HeiBaoLib_otool_ov.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 crifan staff 89K 3 21 10:00 HeiBaoLib_strings.txt
-rwxr-xr-x@ 1 crifan staff 6.2M 3 14 10:34 zzzzHeiBaoLib.dylib
-rw-r--r-- 1 crifan staff 68M 3 17 21:39 zzzzHeiBaoLib.164
```

后续即可去分析和搜索想要研究的值了。

比如：

搜索越狱 jailbreak 相关内容：



抖音的AwemeCore

```
jtool2 -h ../../../../../已脱壳/v18.9.0/Payload/Aweme.app/Frameworks/AwemeCore.framework/AwemeCore

jtool2 -l ../../../../../已脱壳/v18.9.0/Payload/Aweme.app/Frameworks/AwemeCore.framework/AwemeCore > AwemeCore_jtool2_l_list.txt
jtool2 -L ../../../../../已脱壳/v18.9.0/Payload/Aweme.app/Frameworks/AwemeCore.framework/AwemeCore > AwemeCore_jtool2_L_library.txt

jtool2 -S ../../../../../已脱壳/v18.9.0/Payload/Aweme.app/Frameworks/AwemeCore.framework/AwemeCore > AwemeCore_jtool2_S.txt

jtool2 --analyze ../../../../../已脱壳/v18.9.0/Payload/Aweme.app/Frameworks/AwemeCore.framework/AwemeCore > AwemeCore_jtool2_analyze.txt

rabin2 -I ../../../../../已脱壳/v18.9.0/Payload/Aweme.app/Frameworks/AwemeCore.framework/AwemeCore

rabin2 -i ../../../../../已脱壳/v18.9.0/Payload/Aweme.app/Frameworks/AwemeCore.framework/AwemeCore > AwemeCore_rabin2_i.txt

rabin2 -E ../../../../../已脱壳/v18.9.0/Payload/Aweme.app/Frameworks/AwemeCore.framework/AwemeCore > AwemeCore_rabin2_E.txt

rabin2 -l ../../../../../已脱壳/v18.9.0/Payload/Aweme.app/Frameworks/AwemeCore.framework/AwemeCore > AwemeCore_rabin2_l.txt

rabin2 -z ../../../../../已脱壳/v18.9.0/Payload/Aweme.app/Frameworks/AwemeCore.framework/AwemeCore > AwemeCore_rabin2_z.txt
```

```
rabin2 -s ../../已脱壳/v18.9.0/Payload/Aweme.app/Frameworks/AwemeCore.framework/AwemeCore > AwemeCore_rabin2_s.txt

rabin2 -S ../../已脱壳/v18.9.0/Payload/Aweme.app/Frameworks/AwemeCore.framework/AwemeCore > AwemeCore_rabin2_S_section.txt
```

MaskPro.dylib

```
→ DynamicLibraries otool -l MaskPro.dylib > MaskProDylib/MaskProDylib_otool_l.txt
→ DynamicLibraries otool -ov MaskPro.dylib > MaskProDylib/MaskProDylib_otool_ov.txt
→ DynamicLibraries nm MaskPro.dylib > MaskProDylib/MaskProDylib_nm.txt
→ DynamicLibraries strings MaskPro.dylib > MaskProDylib/MaskProDylib_strings.txt
```

期间遇到 `FAT = 胖二进制` 的问题：

```
→ DynamicLibraries jtool2 -h MaskPro.dylib > MaskProDylib/MaskProDylib_jtool2_h_header.txt
Fat binary, little-endian, 2 architectures: armv7, arm64
Select an architecture setting the ARCH= environment variable
```

解决办法：

```
→ DynamicLibraries export ARCH=arm64
→ DynamicLibraries jtool2 -h MaskPro.dylib > MaskProDylib/MaskProDylib_jtool2_h_header.txt
```

继续：

```
→ DynamicLibraries jtool2 -l MaskPro.dylib > MaskProDylib/MaskProDylib_jtool2_l_list.txt
→ DynamicLibraries jtool2 -L MaskPro.dylib > MaskProDylib/MaskProDylib_jtool2_L_library.txt
→ DynamicLibraries jtool2 -S MaskPro.dylib > MaskProDylib/MaskProDylib_jtool2_S_symbol.txt
→ DynamicLibraries jtool2 --analyze MaskPro.dylib > MaskProDylib/MaskProDylib_jtool2_analyze.txt
...
```

继续：

```
→ DynamicLibraries rabin2 -I MaskPro.dylib > MaskProDylib/MaskProDylib_rabin2_I_identification.txt
→ DynamicLibraries rabin2 -i MaskPro.dylib > MaskProDylib/MaskProDylib_rabin2_i_imports.txt
→ DynamicLibraries rabin2 -E MaskPro.dylib > MaskProDylib/MaskProDylib_rabin2_E_exports.txt
→ DynamicLibraries rabin2 -l MaskPro.dylib > MaskProDylib/MaskProDylib_rabin2_l_libraries.txt
→ DynamicLibraries rabin2 -z MaskPro.dylib > MaskProDylib/MaskProDylib_rabin2_z_string
```

```
s.txt
→ DynamicLibraries rabin2 -s MaskPro.dylib > MaskProDylib/MaskProDylib_rabin2_s_symbol
s.txt
→ DynamicLibraries rabin2 -S MaskPro.dylib > MaskProDylib/MaskProDylib_rabin2_S_sections.txt
```

Mask的dylib

对于一个二进制，此处是一个动态库文件 `Mask.dylib`，想要导出字符串等资源，供后续分析。

- 典型的成套的做法 = `otool + nm + strings + jtool2 + rabin2` :

```
otool -l Mask.dylib > MaskDylib_otool_l.txt
otool -ov Mask.dylib > MaskDylib_otool_ov.txt

nm Mask.dylib > MaskDylib_nm.txt

strings Mask.dylib > MaskDylib_strings.txt

jtool2 -h Mask.dylib > MaskDylib_jtool2_h_header.txt
jtool2 -l Mask.dylib > MaskDylib_jtool2_l_list.txt
jtool2 -L Mask.dylib > MaskDylib_jtool2_L_library.txt
jtool2 -S Mask.dylib > MaskDylib_jtool2_S_symbol.txt
jtool2 --analyze Mask.dylib > MaskDylib_jtool2_analyze.txt

rabin2 -I Mask.dylib > MaskDylib_rabin2_I_identification.txt
rabin2 -i Mask.dylib > MaskDylib_rabin2_i_imports.txt
rabin2 -E Mask.dylib > MaskDylib_rabin2_E_exports.txt
rabin2 -l Mask.dylib > MaskDylib_rabin2_l_libraries.txt
rabin2 -z Mask.dylib > MaskDylib_rabin2_z_strings.txt
rabin2 -s Mask.dylib > MaskDylib_rabin2_s_symbols.txt
rabin2 -S Mask.dylib > MaskDylib_rabin2_S_sections.txt
```

Mach-O工具

- Mach-O 工具
 - 概述
 - 查看解析Mach-O
 - [MachOView](#)
 - [rabin2](#)
 - [jtool2](#)
 - [otool](#)
 - FAT瘦身
 - [lipo](#)
 - 详解
 - 独立子教程
 - [可执行文件格式：Mach-O](#)

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nm

用法

```
nm iOSBinaryFile > iOSBinaryFile_nm.txt
```

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举例

MaskPro.dylib

```
→ DynamicLibraries nm MaskPro.dylib > MaskProDylib/MaskProDylib_nm.txt
```

输出：

```

MaskProDylib_nm.coffee — Mask
otool -l MaskPro.dylib > MaskProDylib/MaskProDylib_nm.txt
M otool -l MaskPro.dylib > MaskProDylib/MaskProDylib_nm.coffee
MaskProDylib_nm.coffee
179 0003f518 S _y.192
180 0003f51c S _y.194
181 0003f520 S _y.196
182 0003f524 S _y.198
183 0003f534 S _y.20
184 0003f528 S _y.200
185 0003f538 S _y.22
186 0003f550 S _y.26
187 0003f554 S _y.28
188 0003f45c S _y.29
189 0003f558 S _y.30
190 0003f460 S _y.31
191 0003f55c S _y.32
192 0003f464 S _y.33
193 0003f560 S _y.34
194 0003f468 S _y.35
195 0003f438 S _y.374
196 0003f43c S _y.376
197 0003f440 S _y.378
198 0003f444 S _y.380
199 0003f448 S _y.382
200 U dyld_stub_binder
201
202 MaskPro.dylib (for architecture arm64):
203     U _CC_MD5
204     U _MGCopyAnswer
205     U _MSHookFunction
206     U _MSHookMessageEx
207     U _NSClassFromString
208     U _NSFileSystemFreeSize
209     U _NSHomeDirectory
210     U _OBJC_CLASS_$_ASIdentifierManager
211     U _OBJC_CLASS_$_NSBundle
212     U _OBJC_CLASS_$_NSDate
213     U _OBJC_CLASS_$_NSDate
214     U _OBJC_CLASS_$_NSDateFormatter
215     U _OBJC_CLASS_$_NSDictionary
216     U _OBJC_CLASS_$_NSFileManager
217     U _OBJC_CLASS_$_JSONSerialization
218     U _OBJC_CLASS_$_NSMutableData
219     U _OBJC_CLASS_$_NSMutableDictionary
220     U _OBJC_CLASS_$_NSMutableString
221     U _OBJC_CLASS_$_NSMutableURLRequest

```

MaskPro.dylib (for architecture armv7):

```

U _CC_MD5
U _MGCopyAnswer
U _MSHookFunction
U _MSHookMessageEx
U _NSClassFromString
U _NSFileSystemFreeSize
U _NSHomeDirectory
U _OBJC_CLASS_$_ASIdentifierManager
U _OBJC_CLASS_$_NSBundle
...
0003f440 S _y.378
0003f444 S _y.380
0003f448 S _y.382
U dyld_stub_binder

```

MaskPro.dylib (for architecture arm64):

```

U _CC_MD5
U _MGCopyAnswer

```

```
U __MSHookFunction
U __MSHookMessageEx
U __NSClassFromString
U __NSFileSystemFreeSize
U __NSHomeDirectory
U __objc_CLASS_$_ASIIdentifierManager
...
```

strings

用法

```
strings iOSBinaryFile > iOSBinaryFile_strings.txt
```

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strings用法举例

MaskPro.dylib

→ DynamicLibraries strings MaskPro.dylib > MaskProDylib/MaskProDylib_strings.txt

输出：

```

MaskProDylib_strings.coffee -- Mask
1 currentDevice
2 name
3 systemVersion
4 systemName
5 xWlxsPxExAux
6 identifierForVendor
7 UUIDString
8 sharedManager
9 advertisingIdentifier
10 dictionaryWithObjectsAndKeys:
11 URLWithString:
12 stringWithContentsOfURL:encoding:error:
13 hasPrefix:
14 deletedCharactersInRange:
15 length
16 substringToIndex:
17 dataUsingEncoding:
18 JSONObjectWithData:options:error:
19 objectForKeyedSubscript:
20 stringWithCString:encoding:
21 isEqualToString:
22 eKGEGRxxPxt
23 PHcNExxUJIxH
24 graGqxxPtxaoBY
25 xHvTCxxxxXVm
26 bundleWithPath:
27 load
28 numberWithInt:
29 setAppWirelessDataOption:forBundleIdentifier:completionHandler:
30 numberWithInt:
31 setAppCellularDataEnabled:forBundleIdentifier:completionHandler:
32 sharedInstance
33 setUsagePoliciesForBundle:cellular:wifi:
34 resolveNetworkProblemeForAppWithBundleId:
35 date
36 alloc
37 init
38 timeZoneWithName:
39 setTimeZone:
40 setDateformat:
41 stringFromDate:
42 defaultManager
43 attributesOfFilesystemForPath:error:

```

其中的：

```

eKGEGRxxPxt
PHcNExxUJIxH
graGqxxPtxaoBY
xHvTCxxxxXVm

```

很明显是：字符串加密的一种，手动替换或者hash成固定长度的字符串了。

zzzzHeiBaoLib.dylib

→ DynamicLibraries strings zzzzHeiBaoLib.dylib > zzzzHeiBaoLib_strings.txt

输出： zzzzHeiBaoLib_strings.txt

改名和提取核心字段后为： zzzzHeiBaoLib_strings_elite.txt

zzzzHeiBaoLib_strings_elite.txt — iPhone7

```

DynamicLibraries > zzzzHeiBaoLib_strings_elite.txt
1 system-file
2 system-file-time
3 system-file-time-nano
4 system-file-node
5 name
6 iPhone
7 boottime
8 boottime-nsec
9 fake.os.release
10 fake.os.kernver
11 fake.os.firmer
12 fake.device.model
13 fake.device.intername
14 fake.device.cpucore
15 fake.device.memory
16 fake.device.cache1
17 fake.device.cache2
18 ext.%@%
19 %@%@%
20 idfa
21 idfv
22 openudid
23 mach_msg
24 svc_call
25 com.bd.iphone.super
26 /private
27 dispatch
28 /private/var
29 /var
30 /private/etc/group
31 /etc/group
32 /private/etc/hosts
33 /etc/hosts
34 /System/Library/Caches/com.apple.dyld/dyld_shared_cache_arm64
35 ===== header : %p, executable_section : %p, size : %lu, %s, %
36 ===== start_address : %p, end_address : %p
37 ===== address : %p
38 %@2x
39 OS_object
40 Command <<<
41 Super_Class
42 zh_CN
43 vvvv-MM-nd

```

行 1, 列 1 空格: 4 UTF-8 LF CoffeeScript Prettier

zzzzHeiBaoLib_strings.txt — iPhone7

```

DynamicLibraries > zzzzHeiBaoLib_strings_elite.txt
157 com.apple.unicode-data
158 com.apple.metadata-uid
159 com.apple.geod/.com.apple.mobile_container_manager.metadata.plist
160 geod-uid
161 CoreServices/SystemVersion.plist
162 com.apple.MobileGestalt.plist
163 apps
164 HeiBao
165 SystemVersion.plist
166 /Applications
167 /usr/share
168 /usr/libexec
169 /usr/include
170 /Library/Ringtones
171 /Library/Wallpaper
172 com.ss.iphone.ugc.Ame
173 com.zhiliaoapp.musically
174 f896afca-38b8-4648-a1c6-63ee5854b67c
175 com.jifen.kuan
176 CSToastPositionTop
177 CSToastPositionCenter
178 CSToastPositionBottom
179 CSToastTimerKey
180 CSToastDurationKey
181 CSToastPositionKey
182 CSToastCompletionKey
183 CSToastActiveToastViewKey
184 CSToastActivityViewKey
185 CSToastQueueKey
186 -----_CTServerConnectionCopyMobileIdentity-----%@
187 com.tencent.xin
188 ---MicroMessengerAppDelegate application didFinishLaunchingWithOptions
189 ---
190 ----login with 62data : %@
191 /Library/WechatPrivate
192 /Library/WechatPrivate/wx.dat
193 xxxxxxxx----login with 62data : %@
194 apns
195 network.type
196 DeviceName
197 rkqlwPcRhwiX4gapPjanw
198 UserAssignedDeviceName
199 ghpAuGJlPoauWijdtPi7sQ

```

行 175, 列 5 (已选择4) 空格: 2 UTF-8 LF CoffeeScript Prettier

摘录部分内容：

- 疑似app
 - com.bd.iphone.super
 - com.apple.springboard
 - com.apple.geod/.com.apple.mobile_container_manager.metadata.plist
 - com.apple.MobileGestalt.plist
 - com.zhiliaoapp.musically

- com.jifen.qukan
- 趣头条
- com.tencent.xin
- com.kuaishou.nebula
- 快手极速版
- com.ss.iphone.ugc.Live
- com.xunmeng.pinduoduo
- com.soulapp.cn
- 抖音
- iPhone版
 - com.ss.iphone.ugc.Ame
 - com.ss.iphone.ugc.Aweme
 - com.ss.iphone.ugc.aweme.lite
- 注：安卓版是
 - com.ss.android.ugc.aweme
 - com.ss.android.ugc.aweme.lite
- com.dragon.read
- com.wemomo.momoappdemo1
- com.jiangjia.gif
- 系统属性
 - carrier.name
 - carrier.mcc
 - carrier.mnc
 - carrier.icc
 - network.addr
 - network.dstaddr
 - location.latitude
 - location.longitude
 - identifierForVendor
 - systemVersion
 - operatingSystemVersionString
 - operatingSystemVersion
 - carrierName
 - mobileCountryCode
 - mobileNetworkCode
 - isoCountryCode
 - allowsVOIP
- 疑似越狱检测路径相关
 - /
 - /Applications
 - /usr
 - /usr/share
 - /usr/libexec
 - /usr/include
 - /etc/hosts
 - /private

- /private/var
 - /private/var/containers/Bundle/Application/
 - /private/etc/group
- /Library
 - /Library/Ringtones
 - /Library/Wallpaper
- /System
 - /System/Library
 - /System/Library/Caches/com.apple.dyld/dyld_shared_cache_arm64
 - /System/Library/CoreServices/SystemVersion.plist
 - /System/Library/PreferenceBundles/VPNPreferences.bundle
 - /var
 - /var/containers/Shared/SystemGroup/systemgroup.com.apple.mobilegestaltcache/Library/Caches/com.apple.MobileGestalt.plist
- 黑豹本身有关
 - /var/mobile/Library/Preferences/com.heibao.fake_params.plist
 - /var/mobile/Library/Preferences/com.heibao.fake_prefs.plist
 - /var/mobile/Library/Preferences/com.heibao.vpn_config.plist
 - /var/mobile/Library/Preferences/com.heibao.scheme.plist
- 微信相关
 - /Library/WechatPrivate
 - /Library/WechatPrivate/wx.dat
- 反越狱检测相关
 - isJailbroken
 - btd_isJailBroken
 - isJailBreak
 - isJailBroken
 - HasInstallJailbreakPluginInvalidIAPPurchase
 - HasInstallJailbreakPlugin:
 - IsJailBreak
 - getJailbreakPath
 - getJailbreakRootDir
 - JailBroken
 - isDeviceJailBreak
 - isDeviceJailBroken
 - cannotPurchaseDueToJailbreakPlugin:

zorro.dylib

```
→ DynamicLibraries strings zorro.dylib > zorro_strings.txt
```

输出：

```

zorro_strings_elite.txt — iPhone7
DynamicLibraries > zorro_strings_elite.txt
zorro_strings_elite.txt
1 ![_Ew
2 +-----+
3 w`uN
4 M3@NQS
5 qKNJDuTAKLyCaH
6 UIApplicationDelegate
7 NSObject
8 CLLocationManagerDelegate
9 yjIMyUEGcrIuzoEk
10 zugZBYYNcOogFPwQ
11 __ARC Lite__
12 __ARC LiteIndexedSubscripting__
13 __ARC LiteKeyedSubscripting__
14 UAsqhyUshNiEHZN
15 NkMuJfExMIWnGKde
16 dbTOFdCBFUDndTfK
17 UioJiZMeCKPNRNU
18 init
19 MBcqt5Forhbv0qf:FfidxFkYSAxIYZC:
20 gDKTVxWEAItPasMv:FfidxFkYSAxIYZC:
21 CQuPqXsdSSaTrAR:
22 dataUsingEncoding:
23 bytes
24 length
25 lowercaseString
26 characterAtIndex:
27 appendBytes:length:
28 isEqualToString:
29 numberWithBool:
30 arrayWithObjects:
31 initWithContentsOfFile:
32 objectForKey:
33 UTF8String
34 length
35 stringWithUTF8String:
36 getCString:maxLength:encoding:
37 bytes
38 dataWithBytesNoCopy:length:
39 dataWithContentsOfFile:options:error:
40 unarchiveObjectWithData:
41 mainBundle
42 bundleIdentifier
43 containsObject:

```

行 2, 列 11 空格: 4 UTF-8 LF CoffeeScript Prettier

结果分析：

- 反越狱检测的相关路径
 - /var/containers
 - /System/Library/Frameworks/
 - /var/containers/Bundle/Application/
 - /var/stash/
 - /private/var/db/stash/
 - /private/
 - /no/jailbreak
 - /System/Library/CoreServices/SystemVersion.plist

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处理签名

处理iOS的app或二进制的签名（和entitlement）等内容的常见工具有：

- [ldid](#)
- [codesign](#)

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ldid

- ldid / ldid2
 - 用法概述
 - 查看/导出二进制的entitlement权限

```
ldid -e binary
```

- 举例

```
ldid -e debugserver  
ldid -e amsaccountsds  
ldid -e Preferences.app/Preferences > Preferences_entitlement.plist
```

- 设置二进制的entitlement权限

```
ldid -S ent.xml - binary
```

- 注: -S 和文件名 ent.xml 中间没有空格!

- 举例

- 使用对应的entitlement文件给 debugserver 重新签名

```
ldid -S/Users/your/Desktop/Entitlements.xml ./debugserver
```

- 详见子教程

- [ldid · iOS逆向开发：签名和权限](#)

codesign

- codesign
 - 用法概述
 - 二进制文件

```
codesign -d --entitlements - BinaryFile
```

- 举例

```
codesign -d --entitlements - debugserver  
codesign -d --entitlements - amsaccounts_d_orig
```

- app

```
codesign -d --entitlements - xxx.app
```

- 举例

```
codesign -d --entitlements - Preferences.app
```

- 详见子教程

- [codesign · iOS逆向开发：签名和权限](#)

导出头文件

- 概述
 - 用 objc 的[MonkeyDev的class-dump](#) 或 Swift的[crifan/dsdump](#)去导出头文件
- 详解
 - [iOS逆向分析：导出头文件](#)
 - [最新结论 · iOS逆向分析：导出头文件](#)

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分析代码逻辑

iOS逆向的静态分析期间，最大的最有用的，还是：分析代码逻辑

iOS逆向方面，常用的分析代码逻辑的工具有：

- IDA
- Hopper

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IDA

TODO:

- 【记录】IDA分析脱壳后抖音ipa的二进制AwemeCore
- 【已解决】iOS底层函数：objc_enumerationMutation
- 【未解决】研究抖音越狱检测逻辑：____lldb_unnamed_symbol1841884即sub_11326A84

后已整理出独立教程，详见：

[逆向利器：IDA \(crifan.org\)](#)

iOS逆向之IDA使用心得

objc_enumerationMutation表示循环的逻辑

iOS逆向期间，IDA的伪代码中，有时候会看到：objc_enumerationMutation

其含义是：只是表示这段代码是循环遍历而已

代码举例：

```
v4 = (void *)objc_retain(v2->_allTrackRenderers);
v5 = v4;
v6 = objc_msgSend(v4, "countByEnumeratingWithState:objects:count:", &v24, &v28, 16LL);

if ( v6 )
{
    v7 = v6;
    v8 = *(__QWORD *)v25;
    do
    {
        v9 = 0LL;
        do
        {
            if ( *(__QWORD *)v25 != v8 )
                objc_enumerationMutation(v5);
            objc_msgSend( (void **)(((__QWORD *)v24 + 1) + 8 * v9), "terminate");
        }
        while ( v9 < (unsigned __int64)v7 );
        v7 = objc_msgSend(v5, "countByEnumeratingWithState:objects:count:", &v24, &v28, 1
6LL);
    }
    while ( v7 );
}
```

和：

```
do
{
    v34 = 0LL;
    ...
    v81 = v31;
    do
    {
        if (*(_QWORD *)v98 != v32)
            objc_enumerationMutation(v28);
        v86 = v34;
        v35 = (*_QWORD *)((((_QWORD *)v97 + 1) + 8 * v34));
        v85 = jmp_objc_msgSend_x19tox2(v26[83], objectForKeyedSubscript__);
        ...
    }
    while ( v86 + 1 < (unsigned __int64)v31 );
    v31 = objc_msgSend(v28, v73, &v97, &v109, 16LL);
}
while ( v31 );
```

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Hopper

- Hopper = Hopper Disassembler
 - 概述
 - Hopper是常用的iOS逆向工具之一，主要用来静态分析iOS二进制的代码逻辑
 - 详解
 - [iOS逆向工具：Hopper](#)

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相关工具

对于iOS逆向中的静态分析，其实还有其他一些相关工具，值得介绍。

- `radare2`：成套的逆向工具
 - 包含多个命令行的工具，前面提到的`rabin2`就是其中之一
- `Cutter`：`radare2`的GUI版本
- `Miasm`
 - 一句话介绍：用Python实现的逆向工程框架
 - Reverse engineering framework in Python
 - 用途：分析、修改、生成二进制程序
 - analyze / modify / generate binary programs
 - 特性
 - Opening / modifying / generating PE / ELF 32 / 64 LE / BE
 - Assembling / Disassembling X86 / ARM / MIPS / SH4 / MSP430
 - Representing assembly semantic using intermediate language
 - Emulating using JIT (dynamic code analysis, unpacking, ...)
 - Expression simplification for automatic de-obfuscation
 - 资料
 - GitHub
 - cea-sec/miasm: Reverse engineering framework in Python
 - <https://github.com/cea-sec/miasm>
 - 官网
 - Home — Miasm's blog
 - <https://miasm.re/blog/>

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radare2

- radare2
 - 是什么：一个著名的开源逆向工程平台
 - Unix-like reverse engineering framework and commandline tools
 - 评价
 - 可谓是一大神器
 - 支持包括反汇编、分析数据、打补丁、比较数据、搜索、替换、虚拟化等等，同时具备超强的脚本加载能力，并且可以运行在几乎所有主流的平台

- 竞品

- IDA

- 截图

This screenshot shows the radare2 interface with multiple panes:

- [Registers]**: Shows CPU registers (rax, rcx, rdx, rsi, rdi, rbp, r10, r11, r12, r13, r14, r15) and memory offsets.
- [Cache Off]**: Shows assembly code for the current function, with various assembly instructions like jne, lea, mov, test, etc., highlighted in different colors.
- [Functions (afl)]**: Shows a list of functions with their addresses and sizes.
- [Cache On]**: Shows assembly code for another function, with some instructions highlighted.
- [Entropy Fix]**: A small pane showing entropy distribution across memory blocks.
- [Stack]**: A small pane showing the current stack dump.
- [Memory Dump]**: A large pane showing memory dump data in hex and ASCII format.

This screenshot shows the radare2 interface with several search results and annotations:

- [0x100001206] > pd 10**: Shows assembly code for address 0x100001206, with annotations for registers (r14, r13, r12, r11, r10, r1d, r1c, r1b), memory (push, sub, mov, lea, test), and control flow (jg, call).
- [0x100001206] > pd 4 @..0d**: Shows assembly code for addresses 0x10000120d, 0x100001214, 0x100001217, and 0x10000121a.
- [0x100001206] > pd 4 @..225**: Shows assembly code for addresses 0x100001225, 0x100001228, 0x10000122a, and 0x10000122f.
- [0x100001206] > []**: An empty search bar.

```

    mov r14d, ec
    lea rax, [rbp-local_200]
    mov qword [rbp-local_201], rax
    test r14d, r14d
    jg 0x1000011a6
    f t
    0x1000011a1
    call sym.func.1000043ff
    v
    0x1000011a6
    lea rsi, [rip + 0x3943]
    xor edi, edi
    call sym.imp.setlocale
    mov r12d, 1
    mov edi, 1
    call sym.imp.isatty
    test eax, eax
    je 0x100001229
    t f
    0x100001229
    lea rdi, [rip + 0x38c1]
    call sym.imp.getenv
    test rax, rax
    je 0x100001248
    f t
    0x1000011c8
    mov dword [rip + 0x42fe], 0x50
    lea rdi, [rip + 0x3918]
    call sym.imp.getenv
    test rax, rax
    je 0x1000011f2
    f t
    0x10000123a
    mov rdi, rax
    call sym.imp atoi
    mov dword [rip + 0x4288], eax
    v
    0x1000011e3
    cmp byte [rax], 0
    je 0x1000011f2
    f t
    0x1000011e8
    mov rdi, rax
    call sym.imp atoi
    jmp 0x100001214
    v
    0x1000011f2
    lea rdx, [rbp-local_6]
    mov edi, 1
    mov esi, 0x40087468
    xor eax, eax
    call sym.imp.ioctl
    cmp eax, -1
    je 0x10000121a
    f t
  
```

- 支持平台

- Mac
- Windows
- Linux
- Solaris
- Android
- iOS
- Haiku

- 历史

- Radare project started as a forensics tool, a scriptable commandline hexadecimal editor able to open disk files but later support for analyzing binaries, disassembling code, debugging programs, attaching to remote gdb servers

- 功能: Radare is a portable reversing framework that can

- Disassemble (and assemble for) many different architectures
- Debug with local native and remote debuggers (gdb, rap, webui, r2pipe, winedbg, windbg)
- Run on Linux, *BSD, Windows, OSX, Android, iOS, Solaris and Haiku
- Perform forensics on filesystems and data carving

- Be scripted in Python, Javascript, Go and more
- Support collaborative analysis using the embedded webserver
- Visualize data structures of several file types
- Patch programs to uncover new features or fix vulnerabilities
- Use powerful analysis capabilities to speed up reversing
- Aid in software exploitation

- 特性

- Batch, commandline, visual and panels interactive modes
- Embedded webserver with js scripting and webui
- Assemble and disassemble a large list of CPUs
- Runs on Windows and any other UNIX flavour out there
- Analyze and emulate code with ESIL
- Native debugger and GDB, WINDBG, QNX and FRIDA
- Navigate ascii-art control flow graphs
- Ability to patch binaries, modify code or data
- Search for patterns, magic headers, function signatures
- Easy to extend and modify
- Commandline, C API, script with r2pipe in any language

- 包含工具

- rabin2

- 获取 ELF , PE , Mach-O , Java CLASS 文件的区段、头信息、导入导出表、字符串相关、入口点等等
 - 包括打印出二进制文件的系统属性、语言、字节序、框架、以及使用了哪些加固技术
- 支持多种格式的输出文件
- 截图

```
root@kali:~/study# rabin2 -I megabeets_0x1
arch      x86
binsz    6220
bintype   elf
bits      32
canary    false
class     ELF32
crypto    false
endian   little
havecode  true
intrp    /lib/ld-linux.so.2
lang      c
linenum   true
lsyms    true
machine   Intel 80386
maxopsz  16
minopsz  1
nx       false
os       linux
pcalign   0
pic      false
relocs   true
relro    partial
```

- radiff2 : 比较文件不同的
- rahash2 : 各种密码算法, hash算法集成
- rasim2 : 汇编和反汇编
- ragg2 : 开发shellcode工具(radare2自己编写的编译器)
- radare2 : 整合了所有工具

- 资料
 - 官网
 - radare
 - <https://rada.re/n/radare2.html>
 - GitHub
 - radareorg/radare2: UNIX-like reverse engineering framework and command-line toolset
 - <https://github.com/radareorg/radare2>
 - 教程
 - The Official Radare2 Book
 - <https://book.rada.re/index.html>

help帮助语法

```
$ radare2 -h
Usage: r2 [-ACdfLMnNqStuvwzX] [-P patch] [-p prj] [-a arch] [-b bits] [-i file]
           [-s addr] [-B baddr] [-m maddr] [-c cmd] [-e k-v] file|pid - | -- =
--           run radare2 without opening any file
-           same as 'r2 malloc://512'
=           read file from stdin (use -i and -c to run cmds)
-=          perform := command to run all commands remotely
-0          print \x00 after init and every command
-2          close stderr file descriptor (silent warning messages)
-a [arch]   set asm.arch
-A          run 'aaa' command to analyze all referenced code
-b [bits]   set asm.bits
-B [baddr]  set base address for PIE binaries
-c 'cmd..'  execute radare command
-C          file is host:port (alias for -c=http://%s/cmd/)
-d          debug the executable 'file' or running process 'pid'
-D [backend] enable debug mode (e cfg.debug=true)
-e k-v     evaluate config var
-f          block size = file size
-F [binplug] force to use that rbin plugin
-h, -hh    show help message, -hh for long
-H ([var])  display variable
-i [file]   run script file
-I [file]   run script file before the file is opened
-k [OS/kern] set asm.os (linux, macos, w32, netbsd, ...)
-l [lib]    load plugin file
-L          list supported IO plugins
-m [addr]   map file at given address (loadaddr)
-M          do not demangle symbol names
-n, -nn    do not load RBin info (-nn only load bin structures)
-N          do not load user settings and scripts
-q          quiet mode (no prompt) and quit after -i
-Q          quiet mode (no prompt) and quit faster (quickLeak true)
-p [prj]    use project, list if no arg, load if no file
-P [file]   apply rapatch file and quit
-r [rarun2] specify rarun2 profile to load (same as -e dbg.profile=X)
-R [rr2rule] specify custom rarun2 directive
-s [addr]   initial seek
-S          start r2 in sandbox mode
```

```
-t          load rabin2 info in thread
-u          set bin.filter=false to get raw sym/sec/cls names
-v, -V      show radare2 version (-V show lib versions)
-w          open file in write mode
-x          open without exec-flag (asm.emu will not work), See io.exec
-X          same as -e bin.usestr=false (useful for dyldcache)
-z, -zz     do not load strings or load them even in raw
```

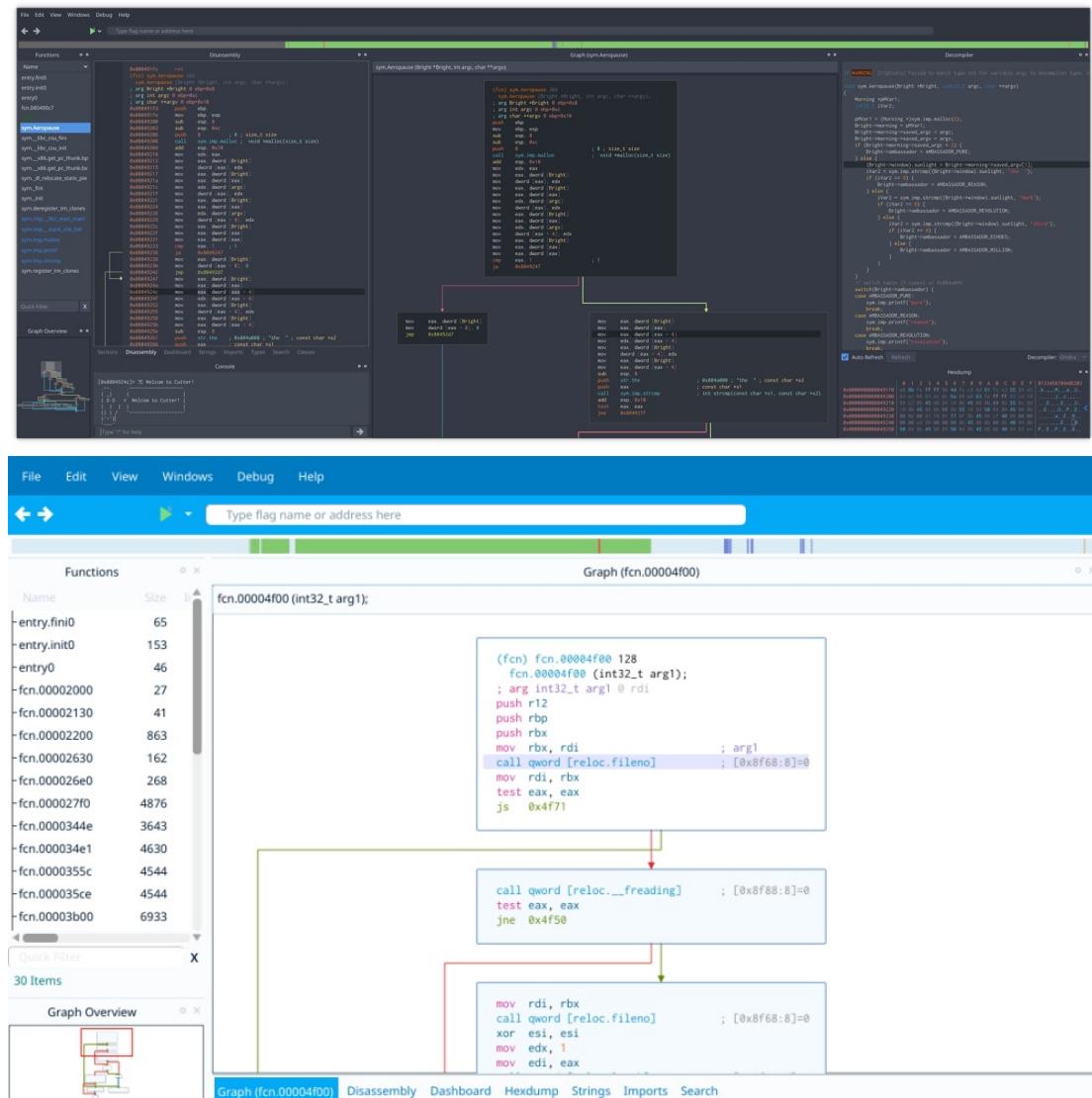
R2Pipe

- R2Pipe
 - 是什么： R2Pipe 是一个可以调用 radare2 的 Python 脚本库
 - 示例代码
 - <https://github.com/radareorg/radare2-r2pipe/tree/master/python/examples>

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Cutter

- Cutter
 - 一句话描述：(radare2的fork版) Rizin的GUI版本
 - Free and Open Source RE Platform powered by radare2
 - Cutter is the official UI for radare2 for Linux, macOS and Windows, it's written in C++ and uses the Qt
 - 支持多平台
 - Linux
 - Mac
 - Windows
 - 实现细节
 - C++ 语言写的
 - 前端：QT
 - 截图



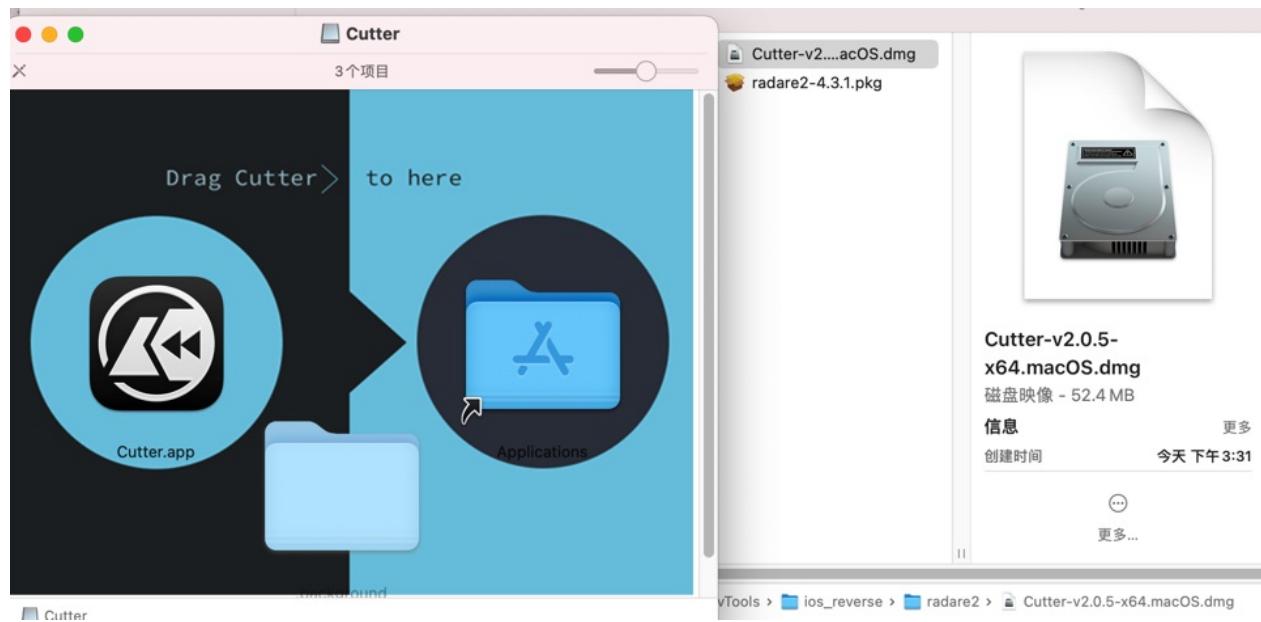
- 特点
 - 内置Ghidra decompiler

- 无需额外安装Java
 - 用C++实现的，目的是性能更好
- 核心功能和特点
 - 开源 Open Source
 - Completely FREE and licensed under GPLv3
 - Decompiler
 - Native integration of Ghidra's decompiler in Cutter releases
 - Graph View
 - Fully featured graph view as well as mini-graph for fast navigation
 - Debugger
 - Multiplatform native and remote debugger for dynamic analysis
 - Disassembly
 - Linear disassembly view
 - Hex Editor
 - View and modify any file with a rich and powerful Hex View
 - Python Scripting Engine
 - Quickly write python scripts to automate tasks
 - Plugins
 - Use Native or Python plugins to extend Cutter's core functionality
 - Binary Patching
 - Add, remove and modify bytes and instructions
 - Emulation
 - Great for automation, crypto algorithms and malware analysis
 - Theme Editor
 - Fully featured theme editor for easy and user-friendly customization of Cutter
 - Modern & Customizable UI
 - Built using Qt C++ and design best practices
 - Integrated Radare2 Console
 - Multi Language
 - Binary Searching
 - Types & Structs
 - Syntax Highlighting
 - STDIO Redirection
 - Remote Debugging
 - Kernel Debug
 - Graph Overview
- 资料
 - 官网
 - Cutter
 - <https://cutter.re>
 - GitHub
 - radareorg/cutter: Free and Open Source Reverse Engineering Platform powered by radare2
 - <https://github.com/rizinorg/cutter>
 - rizinorg/rizin: UNIX-like reverse engineering framework and command-line toolset.
 - <https://github.com/rizinorg/rizin>

安装Cutter

Cutter官网点击Download，此处下载到：（之前某旧版本）

Cutter-v2.0.5-x64.macOS.dmg



双击，即可安装。

打开后，即可看到主界面：

- Cutter欢迎界面

- - Cutter的关于

◦

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Cutter使用举例

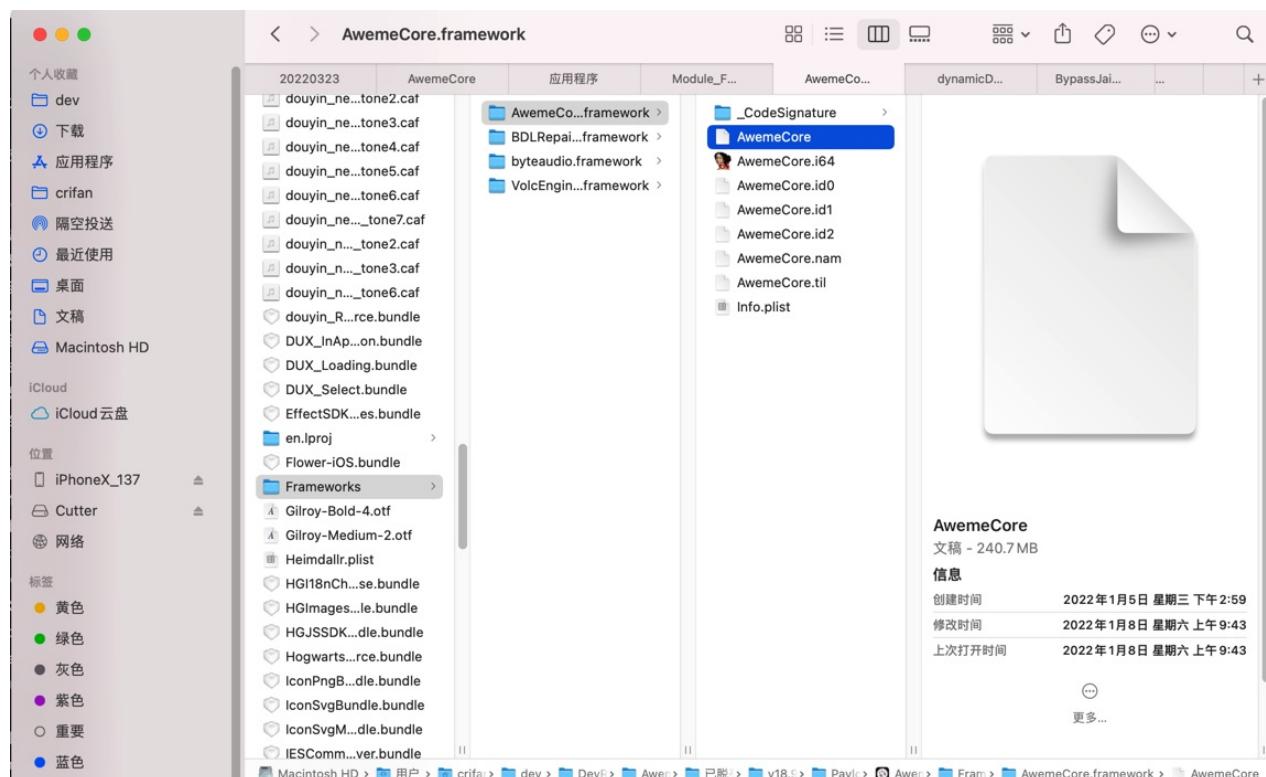
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Cutter使用举例：AwemeCore

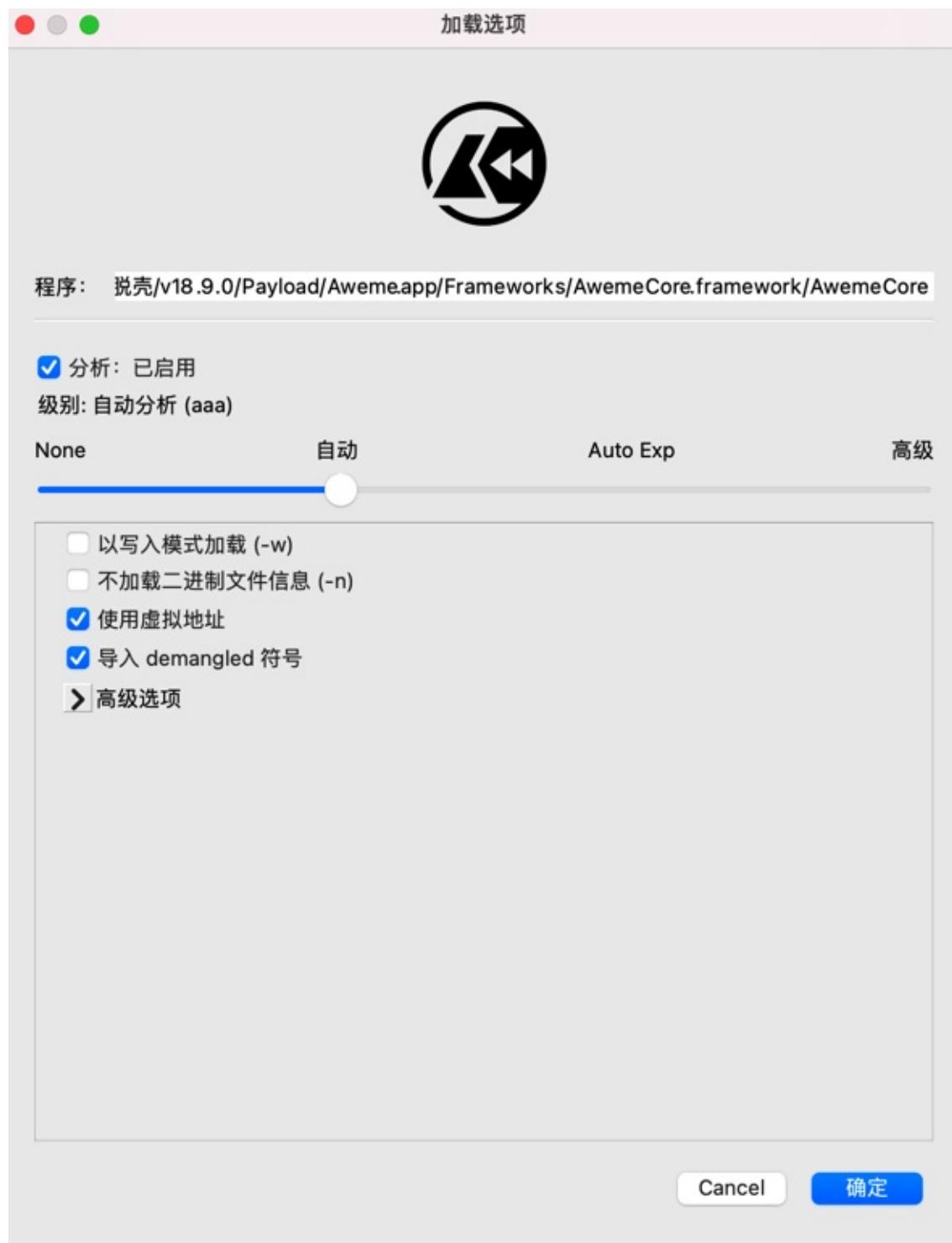
打开页面：



把要逆向的文件 AwemeCore 拖动过去：



加载选项:



点击展开 高级选项 看看：



各个参数选项:

- `architecture` : 支持很多类型

- - bits

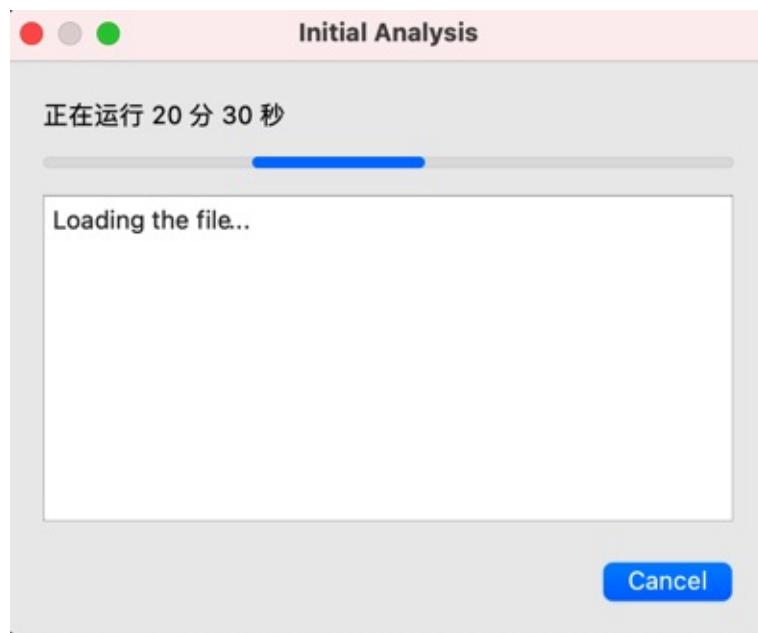
- - Endianness

- - kernel

- - format

◦

开始加载和分析：



运行了几个小时，都没结束。效率太低。那算了，最终放弃。

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静态分析心得

此处整理iOS逆向期间的静态分析反面的心得。

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二进制中找不到类

当前二进制找不到函数时，找别的二进制看看：

概述：

- iOS逆向期间，如果当前二进制中找不到某个类和函数时，可以去试试：找其他二进制
 - 以及可以从加载动态库依赖中，确认是否是依赖于别的二进制
 - 对应的 Load Command 中是否有 LC_LOAD_DYLIB，去加载（同一个iOS的app内部的其他的）二进制文件
 - 对应的 library 中是否有别的二进制文件
 - 以及二进制查看函数
 - 一个是 U = Undefined：是当前二进制未定义的，需要从别的二进制导入的
 - 一个是 D = Defined：是当前二进制实现的类和函数

WhatsApp找不到WAURLQueryItem，但别的二进制SharedModules中可以找到

iOS的app WhatsApp 中的主要二进制是：

- WhatsApp

◦

去逆向期间，发现 IDA 伪代码中：

IDA - WhatsApp /Users/crifan/dev/dev_root/iosReverse/WhatsApp/ipa/Payload/WhatsApp.app/WhatsApp

Library function Regular function Instruction Data Unexplored External symbol Lumina function

Functions

```

Function name
7 sub_10224E900
7 +WARegistrationToken randomToken()
7 +WARegistrationToken fromEncodedData()
7 +WARegistrationToken fromPKCS11TokenData()
7 +WARegistrationToken fromEncodedData oldEncoding...
7 +WAPreparedRegistrationURL initWithBaseURLString...
7 +WAPreparedRegistrationURL urlWithRegistrationToke...
7 +WAPreparedRegistrationURL urlWithTokenArray()
7 +WARegistrationURLBuilder retainAutoreleasedReturn...
7 +WARegistrationURLBuilder initWithBaseURL...
7 +WARegistrationURLBuilder enableProxyingWithProxy...
7 +WARegistrationURLBuilder disableProxying()
7 +WARegistrationURLBuilder clientLogRequestURLWith...
7 +WARegistrationURLBuilder clientLogRequestURLWith...
7 +WARegistrationURLBuilder sameDeviceCheckRequest...
7 +WARegistrationURLBuilder verifyCodeRequestURL...
7 +WARegistrationURLBuilder registerWithCaptchaURL...
7 +WARegistrationURLBuilder registerWithCaptchaURL...
7 +WARegistrationURLBuilder twoFactorVerifyRequest...
7 +WARegistrationURLBuilder twoFactorResetViaEmail...
7 +WARegistrationURLBuilder twoFactorResetWithWipeT...
7 +WARegistrationURLBuilder cxx_destruct()
7 +WARegistrationURLBuilder encodedWAAUUID()
7 +WARegistrationURLBuilder registerForContext...
7 +WARegistrationURLBuilder preChatAPPropURLWith...
7 +WARegistrationURLBuilder preChatAPPropURLWith...
7 +WARegistrationURLBuilder sameDeviceCheckURL()
7 +WARegistrationURLBuilder twoFactorAuthenticationU...
7 +WARegistrationURLBuilder registrationDomainProbe...
7 +WARegistrationURLBuilder clientLogURL()
7 +WARegistrationURLBuilder initWithVerifier()
7 +WAProfileMyaboutTableRowDidUpdate...
7 +WAProfileMyaboutTableRow updateAbout()
7 +WAProfileMyaboutTableRow userContext()
7 +WAABProperties cross_viewcontroller_preloader_src...
7 +WAABProperties enable_backup_token_for_registration...
7 +WAABProperties hide_link_device_button_enabled!
Line 330980 of 51693

```

Output

```

1030A8368: using guessed type __CFString cfstr_CellularStrength;
1035EE908: using guessed type __objc2_class OBJC_CLASS_WAPreparedRegistrationURL;

```

Python

A: idle Down Disk: 292GB

```

id __cdecl [WARegistrationURLBuilder verificationCodeRequestURLWithBaseURL method mcc
mnc jailbroken context oldPhoneNumber silentPushNotifRegCode cellularStrength]()
    WARegistrationURLBuilder self,
    SEL a2,
    id a3,
    id a4,
    id a5,
    id a6,
    bool a7,
    id a8,
    id a9,
    id a10,
    id a11)

{
    ...
    v46 = objc_msgSend_queryItemWithName_value_(OBJC_CLASS_WAURLQueryItem, v43, CFSTR("reason"),
                                                CFSTR("jailbroken"));
}

```

其中有：

- `OBJC_CLASS_WAURLQueryItem`
 - iOS的类： `WAURLQueryItem`

但是，此处WhatsApp的主要二进制 `WhatsApp` 中，竟然找不到 `WAURLQueryItem`

具体现象是：

WhatsApp 发现类 `WAURLQueryItem` 是未定义，需要额外引入的，且另外需要加载的库文件有 `SharedModules.framework/SharedModules`

- WhatsApp

(1) 导出的头文件中

- 搜不到 WAURLQueryItem

◦

(2) 导出的字符串等资源中

- 能搜到 WAURLQueryItem 的字眼

◦

具体搜索到的内容有

```
WhatsApp_jtool2_S_symbol.txt:  
8954          U_OBJC_CLASS_$_WATooltipView  
8955          U_OBJC_CLASS_$_WATooltipView  
8956:         U_OBJC_CLASS_$_WAURLQueryItem  
8956          U_OBJC_CLASS_$_WAUUID  
8957          U_OBJC_CLASS_$_WAUUID  
  
WhatsApp_nm.txt:  
8954          U_OBJC_CLASS_$_WATooltipView  
8955          U_OBJC_CLASS_$_WAURLQueryItem  
8956          U_OBJC_CLASS_$_WAUUID
```

```
WhatsApp_otool_oV.txt:
1050534 0000000103417970 0x0 _OBJC_CLASS_$_NSURLComponents
1050535: 0000000103417978 0x0 _OBJC_CLASS_$_WAURLQueryItem
1050536 0000000103417980 0x0 _OBJC_CLASS_$_WACacheQueue

WhatsApp_rabin2_i_imports.txt:
8957 8953 ----- NONE OBJC_CLASS WATooltipView
8958: 8954 ----- NONE OBJC_CLASS WAURLQueryItem
8959 8955 ----- NONE OBJC_CLASS WAUUID
```

- 具体分析：
 - WhatsApp_jtool2_S_symbol.txt 中的
 - 8956: U _OBJC_CLASS_\$_WAURLQueryItem
 - 相关含义: U=Undefined=未定义
 - WhatsApp_rabin2_i_imports.txt 中的
 - 8958: 8954 ----- NONE OBJC_CLASS WAURLQueryItem
 - 中有WAURLQueryItem: 表示WAURLQueryItem是属于（从外部）import进来的
- -> 表示此类: WAURLQueryItem, 是从外部导入import进来的, 当前二进制 (WhatsApp) 中是没有此类的具体实现的

(3) 后记: 在依赖的导入的Library库中, 也能找到, 是依赖于: 库 SharedModules 的

具体现象是:

导出的字符串资源文件中, 可以找到:

```
13 个结果 - 8 文件

WhatsApp_jtool2_L_library.txt:
20      /System/Library/Frameworks/CoreBluetooth.framework/CoreBluetooth (compatibility version 1.0.0, current version 1.0.0)
21      /System/Library/Frameworks/CoreBluetooth.framework/CoreBluetooth (compatibility version 1.0.0, current version 1.0.0)
22:      @rpath/SharedModules.framework/SharedModules (compatibility version 1.0.0, current version 1.0.0)
22      @rpath/WARCDManager.framework/WARCDManager (compatibility version 0.0.0, current version 0.0.0)
23      @rpath/WARCDManager.framework/WARCDManager (compatibility version 0.0.0, current version 0.0.0)

WhatsApp_jtool2_l_list.txt:
88  LC 32: LC_LOAD_DYLIB           /System/Library/Frameworks/CoreBluetooth.framework/CoreBluetooth
89: LC 33: LC_LOAD_DYLIB           @rpath/SharedModules.framework/SharedModules
90  LC 34: LC_LOAD_WEAK_DYLIB     @rpath/WARCDManager.framework/WARCDManager
...
.

WhatsApp_otool_l.txt:
Load command 33
    cmd LC_LOAD_DYLIB
    cmdsize 72
    name @rpath/SharedModules.framework/SharedModules (offset 24)
```

```
time stamp 2 Thu Jan 1 08:00:02 1970
current version 1.0.0
compatibility version 1.0.0

...
WhatsApp_rabin2_l_libraries.txt:
21 /System/Library/Frameworks/CoreBluetooth.framework/CoreBluetooth
22: @rpath/SharedModules.framework/SharedModules
23 @rpath/WARCDManager.framework/WARCDManager

...
```

具体解释是：

- WhatsApp_jtool2_L_library.txt
 - 22: @rpath/SharedModules.framework/SharedModules (compatibility version 1.0.0, current version 1.0.0)
 - 表示要，当前二进制 WhatsApp 加载时，所依赖的，还要额外加载的库是
 - SharedModules.framework/SharedModules
- WhatsApp_jtool2_l_list.txt
 - 89: LC 33: LC_LOAD_DYLIB @rpath/SharedModules.framework/SharedModules
 - 表示还要额外加载一个 Dylib=动态库文件： SharedModules.framework/SharedModules
- WhatsApp_otool_l.txt
 - Load command 33 : 是有一个Load Command
 - cmd LC_LOAD_DYLIB : command类型是要加载 Dylib =动态库
 - name @rpath/SharedModules.framework/SharedModules (offset 24) : 具体要加载的库文件是： SharedModules.framework/SharedModules

SharedModules 中找到了类 WAURLQueryItem 的定义

最后是从同一个iOSapp： WhatsApp 的：

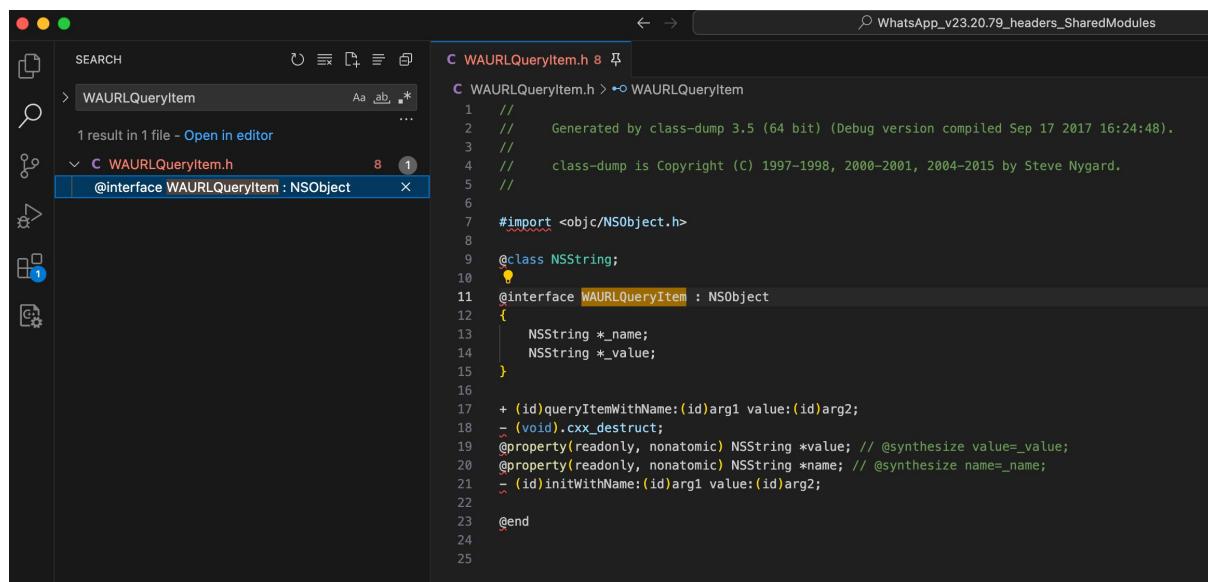
- 另外一个核心二进制 SharedModules

◦

中找到了：类 WAURLQueryItem 的具体实现

具体现象是：

(1) SharedModules的导出头文件中，能搜到：类WAURLQueryItem



The screenshot shows the Xcode interface with a search result for 'WAURLQueryItem'. The search bar at the top has 'WAURLQueryItem' typed into it. Below the search bar, a sidebar shows a single result: '1 result in 1 file - Open in editor'. The main pane displays the contents of 'WAURLQueryItem.h', which is an Objective-C header file. The code defines a class 'WAURLQueryItem' that inherits from 'NSObject'. It includes imports for 'objc/NSSObject.h' and 'NSString'. The class has two instance variables: '_name' and '_value', both of type 'NSString'. It also contains a constructor '-(id)initWithName:(id)arg1 value:(id)arg2;', a destructor '-(void).cxx_destruct;', and properties for 'value' and 'name'. The code is annotated with comments explaining its generation by class-dump.

```
// Generated by class-dump 3.5 (64 bit) (Debug version compiled Sep 17 2017 16:24:48).
// class-dump is Copyright (C) 1997-1998, 2000-2001, 2004-2015 by Steve Nygard.

#import <objc/NSSObject.h>

@class NSString;

@interface WAURLQueryItem : NSObject
{
    NSString *_name;
    NSString *_value;
}

+ (id)queryItemWithName:(id)arg1 value:(id)arg2;
- (void).cxx_destruct;
@property(nonatomic, readonly) NSString *value; // @synthesize value=_value;
@property(nonatomic, readonly) NSString *name; // @synthesize name=_name;
- (id)initWithName:(id)arg1 value:(id)arg2;
@end
```

(2) 以及SharedModules导出的字符串资源中，也能找到：类WAURLQueryItem

SharedModules_tool2_S_symbol.txt

```

搜索: WAURLQueryItem
7 个文件中有 25 个结果 - 在编辑器中打开
SharedModules_tool2_S_symbol.txt
0000000001a1ed20 D _OBJC_CLASS_$_WAURLQueryItem
SharedModules_nm.txt
0000000001a18b0 D _OBJC_METACLASS_$_WAURLQueryItem
00000000000895a01 t [WAURLQueryItem cxx_destruct]
00000000000895a01 t [WAURLQueryItem initWithName:value]
00000000000895a01 t [WAURLQueryItem name]
00000000000895a01 t [WAURLQueryItem value]
00000000000895a01 t [WAURLQueryItem]
0000000001a1ed20 S _OBJC_CLASS_$_WAURLQueryItem
0000000001913b424 s _OBJC_IVAR_$_WAURLQueryItem_name
0000000001913b428 s _OBJC_IVAR_$_WAURLQueryItem_value
0000000001a018b0 S _OBJC_METACLASS_$_WAURLQueryItem
SharedModules_tool_o.txt
000000000161afac8 0x10ed20 _OBJC_CLASS_$_WAURLQueryItem
0xa018b0 _OBJC_METACLASS_$_WAURLQueryItem
name 0x1427163 WAURLQueryItem
name 0x1427163 WAURLQueryItem
0000000001912f340 0x1a1ed20 _OBJC_CLASS_$_WAURLQueryItem
00000000019137518 0x1a1ed20 _OBJC_CLASS_$_WAURLQueryItem
SharedModules_rbin2_E_exports.txt
FUNC 0 _OBJC_CLASS_$_WAURLQueryItem
_OBJC_METACLASS_$_WAURLQueryItem
SharedModules_rbin2_E_symbols.txt
FUNC 0 _OBJC_CLASS_$_WAURLQueryItem
_OBJC_METACLASS_$_WAURLQueryItem
SharedModules_rbin2_L_strings.txt
_cstring ascii B1@0@"WAURLQueryItem"
__objc_classname ascii WAURLQueryItem
SharedModules_strings.txt
B1@0@"WAURLQueryItem"
SaySo4WAURLQueryItemCG
WAURLQueryItem

```

行 2881, 列 48 (已选择14) 空格: 2 UTF-8 LF 纯文本

SharedModules_tool2_lo.txt

```

搜索: WAURLQueryItem
7 个文件中有 25 个结果 - 在编辑器中打开
SharedModules_tool2_lo.txt
0000000001a1ed20 D _OBJC_CLASS_$_WAURLQueryItem
0000000001a18b0 D _OBJC_METACLASS_$_WAURLQueryItem
SharedModules_nm.txt
00000000000895a01 t [WAURLQueryItem cxx_destruct]
00000000000895a01 t [WAURLQueryItem initWithName:value]
00000000000895a01 t [WAURLQueryItem name]
00000000000895a01 t [WAURLQueryItem value]
00000000000895a01 t [WAURLQueryItem]
0000000001a1ed20 S _OBJC_CLASS_$_WAURLQueryItem
0000000001913b424 s _OBJC_IVAR_$_WAURLQueryItem_name
0000000001913b428 s _OBJC_IVAR_$_WAURLQueryItem_value
0000000001a018b0 S _OBJC_METACLASS_$_WAURLQueryItem
SharedModules_tool_o.txt
000000000161afac8 0x10ed20 _OBJC_CLASS_$_WAURLQueryItem
0xa018b0 _OBJC_METACLASS_$_WAURLQueryItem
name 0x1427163 WAURLQueryItem
name 0x1427163 WAURLQueryItem
0000000001912f340 0x1a1ed20 _OBJC_CLASS_$_WAURLQueryItem
00000000019137518 0x1a1ed20 _OBJC_CLASS_$_WAURLQueryItem
SharedModules_rbin2_E_exports.txt
FUNC 0 _OBJC_CLASS_$_WAURLQueryItem
_OBJC_METACLASS_$_WAURLQueryItem
SharedModules_rbin2_E_symbols.txt
FUNC 0 _OBJC_CLASS_$_WAURLQueryItem
_OBJC_METACLASS_$_WAURLQueryItem
SharedModules_rbin2_L_strings.txt
_cstring ascii B1@0@"WAURLQueryItem"
__objc_classname ascii WAURLQueryItem
SharedModules_strings.txt
B1@0@"WAURLQueryItem"
SaySo4WAURLQueryItemCG
WAURLQueryItem

```

行 444383, 列 58 (已选择14) 空格: 4 UTF-8 LF 纯文本

25 个结果 - 7 文件

SharedModules_jtool2_S_symbol.txt:

```

2880 0000000001952928 D _OBJC_CLASS_$_WATrustSignalsDataFetcher
2881: 0000000001a1ed20 D _OBJC_CLASS_$_WAURLQueryItem
2882 0000000001a1ede8 D _OBJC_CLASS_$_WAUUID

6993 0000000001a26170 D _OBJC_METACLASS_$_WATrustSignalsDataFetcher
6994: 0000000001a018b0 D _OBJC_METACLASS_$_WAURLQueryItem
6995 0000000001a1ecf8 D _OBJC_METACLASS_$_WAUUID

```

SharedModules_nm.txt:

```

25025 000000000000ac75c t -[WATrustSignalsDataFetcher init]

```

```

25026: 00000000000b89ab0 t -[WAURLQueryItem cxx_destruct]
25027: 00000000000b89a04 t -[WAURLQueryItem initWithName:value:]
25028: 00000000000b89aa8 t -[WAURLQueryItem name]
25029: 00000000000b89aac t -[WAURLQueryItem value]
25030: 00000000000ee293c t -[WAUUID cxx_destruct]

92477 00000000001952928 S _OBJC_CLASS_$_WATrustSignalsDataFetcher
92478: 00000000001a1ed20 S _OBJC_CLASS_$_WAURLQueryItem
92479 00000000001a1ede8 S _OBJC_CLASS_$_WAUUID

101272 00000000001a261b8 d _OBJC_IVAR_$_WATrustSignalsDataFetcher.workQueue
101273: 0000000000193b424 s _OBJC_IVAR_$_WAURLQueryItem._name
101274: 0000000000193b428 s _OBJC_IVAR_$_WAURLQueryItem._value
101275 0000000000193dc64 s _OBJC_IVAR_$_WAUUID._creationDate

112634 00000000001a26170 D _OBJC_METACLASS_$_WATrustSignalsDataFetcher
112635: 00000000001a018b0 S _OBJC_METACLASS_$_WAURLQueryItem
112636 00000000001a1ecf8 S _OBJC_METACLASS_$_WAUUID

SharedModules_otool_oV.txt:
444381      baseProperties 0x0
444382: 0000000000161afc8 0x1a1ed20 _OBJC_CLASS_$_WAURLQueryItem
444383:     isa          0x1a018b0 _OBJC_METACLASS_$_WAURLQueryItem
444384:     superclass   0x0 _OBJC_CLASS_$_NSObject

444393      layout map    0x02
444394:     name        0x1427163 WAURLQueryItem
444395:     baseMethods  0x1822628

444442      ivarLayout   0x0
444443:     name        0x1427163 WAURLQueryItem
444444:     baseMethods  0x18225c0

672642 0000000000192f338 0x1a02120 _OBJC_CLASS_$_WAStashedMessage
672643: 0000000000192f340 0x1a1ed20 _OBJC_CLASS_$_WAURLQueryItem
672644 0000000000192f348 0x1a16aa8 _OBJC_CLASS_$_WAPBPeerMessage

676826 000000000019375f0 0x1a01ba8 _OBJC_CLASS_$_WALogWriter
676827: 000000000019375f8 0x1a1ed20 _OBJC_CLASS_$_WAURLQueryItem
676828 00000000001937600 0x1a01928 _OBJC_CLASS_$_WAFuture

SharedModules_rabin2_E_exports.txt:
34621 34617 0x01952928 0x01952928 GLOBAL FUNC 0           _OBJC_CLASS_$_WATrustSignalsD
ataFetcher
34622: 34618 0x01a1ed20 0x01a1ed20 GLOBAL FUNC 0           _OBJC_CLASS_$_WAURLQueryItem
34623 34619 0x01a1ede8 0x01a1ede8 GLOBAL FUNC 0           _OBJC_CLASS_$_WAUUID

38734 38730 0x01a26170 0x01a26170 GLOBAL FUNC 0           _OBJC_METACLASS_$_WATrustSign
alsDataFetcher
38735: 38731 0x01a018b0 0x01a018b0 GLOBAL FUNC 0           _OBJC_METACLASS_$_WAURLQueryI
tem
38736 38732 0x01a1ecf8 0x01a1ecf8 GLOBAL FUNC 0           _OBJC_METACLASS_$_WAUUID

SharedModules_rabin2_s_symbols.txt:
34621 34617 0x01952928 0x01952928 GLOBAL FUNC 0           _OBJC_CLASS_$_WATrustSignalsD
ataFetcher

```

```

34622: 34618 0x01a1ed20 0x01a1ed20 GLOBAL FUNC 0      _OBJC_CLASS_$_WAURLQueryItem
34623  34619 0x01a1ede8 0x01a1ede8 GLOBAL FUNC 0      _OBJC_CLASS_$_WUUID

38734  38730 0x01a26170 0x01a26170 GLOBAL FUNC 0      _OBJC_METACLASS_$_WATrustSign
alsDataFetcher
38735: 38731 0x01a018b0 0x01a018b0 GLOBAL FUNC 0      _OBJC_METACLASS_$_WAURLQueryI
tem
38736  38732 0x01a1ecf8 0x01a1ecf8 GLOBAL FUNC 0      _OBJC_METACLASS_$_WUUID

SharedModules_rabin2_z_strings.txt:
18365  13101 0x0114de06 0x0114de06 34  35  5. __TEXT.__cstring      ascii    mms-
base-task//finish/finishing%@
18366  13101 0x0114de06 0x0114de06 34  35  5. __TEXT.__cstring      ascii    mms-
base-task//finish/finishing%@
18367: 13102 0x0114de29 0x0114de29 24  25  5. __TEXT.__cstring      ascii    B16@?
?0@"WAURLQueryItem"8

18367  13103 0x0114de42 0x0114de42 7   8   5. __TEXT.__cstring      ascii    _nc_
cat
18368  13103 0x0114de42 0x0114de42 7   8   5. __TEXT.__cstring      ascii    _nc_
cat

114694  2073 0x0142715e 0x0142715e 4   5   12. __TEXT.__objc_classname ascii    HTML
114695  2073 0x0142715e 0x0142715e 4   5   12. __TEXT.__objc_classname ascii    HTML
114696: 2074 0x01427163 0x01427163 14  15  12. __TEXT.__objc_classname ascii    WAUR
LQueryItem
114696  2075 0x01427172 0x01427172 13  14  12. __TEXT.__objc_classname ascii    Data
Detection
114697  2075 0x01427172 0x01427172 13  14  12. __TEXT.__objc_classname ascii    Data
Detection

SharedModules_strings.txt:
17521  mms-base-task//finish/finishing%@
17522: B16@?0@"WAURLQueryItem"8
17523  _nc_cat

112316  ySo11WAMessageIDCSo0A0C_G
112317: SaySo14WAURLQueryItemCG
112318  SDySo11WADeviceJIDC

114720  HTML
114721: WAURLQueryItem
114722  DataDetection

```

具体解释是：

- SharedModules_jtool2_S_symbol.txt
 - 中的
 - 2881: 0000000001a1ed20 D _OBJC_CLASS_\$_WAURLQueryItem
 - 6994: 0000000001a018b0 D _OBJC_METACLASS_\$_WAURLQueryItem
 - 其中：
 - D= Defined = 已定义 = 有定义
 - _OBJC_CLASS_ = 是ObjC的class类

- `_OBJC_METACLASS_` = 是ObjC的meta class=元类
- `SharedModules_nm.txt`
 - 25027: 0000000000b89a04 t -[WAURLQueryItem initWithNibName:value:]
 - `t= Text symbol, local (static)` = 本地的static的文本符号
 - 函数名: `-[WAURLQueryItem initWithNibName:value:]`
 - 92478: 0000000001a1ed20 S `_OBJC_CLASS_$_WAURLQueryItem`
 - `S= Section symbol, global` = 全局的节的符号, 此处ObjC的类WAURLQueryItem
 - 101273: 000000000193b424 s `_OBJC_IVAR_$_WAURLQueryItem._name`
 - `t= Text symbol, local (static)` = 本地的static的文本符号
 - ObjC类WAURLQueryItem的ivar变量名`_name`
 - 112635: 0000000001a018b0 S `_OBJC_METACLASS_$_WAURLQueryItem`
 - `S= Section symbol, global` = 全局的节的符号, 此处是ObjC的MetaClass元类WAURLQueryItem
- `SharedModules_otool_oV.txt`
 - 444382: 000000000161afc8 0x1a1ed20 `_OBJC_CLASS_$_WAURLQueryItem`
 - 是有ObjC的类: WAURLQueryItem
- `SharedModules_rabin2_E_exports.txt`
 - 中的
 - 34622: 34618 0x01a1ed20 0x01a1ed20 GLOBAL FUNC 0 `_OBJC_CLASS_$_WAURLQueryItem`
 - 38735: 38731 0x01a018b0 0x01a018b0 GLOBAL FUNC 0
`_OBJC_METACLASS_$_WAURLQueryItem`
 - 表示:
 - 有ObjC的普通类WAURLQueryItem 和ObjC的元类WAURLQueryItem, 要导出export (供别处调用)
- `SharedModules_rabin2_s_symbols.txt`
 - 中的
 - 34622: 34618 0x01a1ed20 0x01a1ed20 GLOBAL FUNC 0 `_OBJC_CLASS_$_WAURLQueryItem`
 - 38735: 38731 0x01a018b0 0x01a018b0 GLOBAL FUNC 0
`_OBJC_METACLASS_$_WAURLQueryItem`
 - 表示
 - 有global全局的类: ObjC普通类和元类: WAURLQueryItem的 s=symbol符号
- `SharedModules_rabin2_z_strings.txt`
 - 114696: 2074 0x01427163 0x01427163 14 15 12.`__TEXT.__objc_classname ascii` WAURLQueryItem
 - 表示: WAURLQueryItem是个Text节 (Section) 的ObjC的类名 `__objc_classname`
- `SharedModules_strings.txt`
 - 中的
 - 17522: B16@?0@"WAURLQueryItem"8
 - 112317: SaySo14WAURLQueryItemCG
 - 114721: WAURLQueryItem
 - 表示
 - 有类WAURLQueryItem相关的字符串 (类名) 和函数名等内容

附录

下面列出相关参考资料。

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参考资料

- 【已解决】class-dump导出砸壳后抖音ipa的头文件为空
- 【记录】用jtool查看抖音二进制信息
- 【记录】静态分析Mask的动态库：MaskPro.dylib
- 【记录】静态分析Mask的动态库：Mask.dylib
- 【记录】静态分析黑豹动态库zzzzHeiBaoLib.dylib
- 【记录】用radare2查看抖音二进制信息
- 【记录】用rabin2查看抖音AwemeCore二进制的信息
- 【已解决】Mac M2 Max中安装和使用jtool2
- 【规避解决】Mac M2 Max中jtool2运行崩溃：killed
- 【记录】用strings查看dylib库中包含的字符串
- 【记录】研究黑豹dylib文件zzzzHeiBaoLib.dylib中字符串和反越狱相关内容
- 【记录】研究佐罗dylib文件zorro.dylib中字符串和反越狱相关内容
- 【记录】用Cutter查看分析抖音AwemeCore二进制文件信息
- 【未解决】iOS逆向WhatsApp: -[WARegistrationURLBuilder verificationCodeRequestURLWithBaseURL:method:mcc:mnc:jailbroken:context:oldPhoneNumber:silentPushNotifRegCode:cellularStrength:]
- 【已解决】iOS逆向WhatsApp: 寻找类WAURLQueryItem的定义
- 【已解决】nm输出的函数符号类型T、S、U、s的含义
- 【已解决】iOS逆向WhatsApp: 静态分析WhatsApp二进制
- 【整理】Mac中2个版本的Idid: brew版和iOSOpenDev版
- 【已解决】修改iOS二进制权限工具：Idid
- 【记录】写shell脚本自动化导出安卓ELF的so库文件的静态字符串等资源内容
- 【记录】静态分析黑豹二进制HeiBao
- 【未解决】静态分析符号函数字符串：Aweme
- 【未解决】静态分析符号函数字符串：AwemeCore
- 【已解决】iOS逆向：mobileactivationd导出头文件支持Swift
- 【记录】iOS逆向改机激活：mobileactivationd导出头文件
- 【已解决】Mac M2 Max中获取lechium/classdumpios的二进制classdumpc
- 【已解决】iOS逆向：paradiseduo/dsdump导出Swift头文件信息
- 【已解决】iOS逆向：导出头文件信息对比：dsdump vs class-dump
-
- iOS逆向开发
- iOS逆向开发：砸壳ipa
-
- OS Internals: (newosxbook.com)
- IOS逆向初探 · 浮萍's Blog (fuping.site)
- iOS逆向之Reveal、Hopper、MachOView等逆向工具的安装使用 - 简书 (jianshu.com)
- Mach-O Programming Topics Introduction
- IOS逆向初探 · 浮萍's Blog (fuping.site)
- iOS逆向之Reveal、Hopper、MachOView等逆向工具的安装使用 - 简书 (jianshu.com)
- pboke/Class-Decompile: Class Decompile is a python script for Hopper Disassembler. This script can export pseudo code of the classes. (github.com)

- [【OSG】jtool - Taking the O out of otool\(1\)-iOS安全-看雪论坛-安全社区|安全招聘|bbs.pediy.com](#)
- [JTool2 - Taking the O out of otool - squared \(newosxbook.com\)](#)
- [Program Sections - The Official Radare2 Book](#)
- [Strings - The Official Radare2 Book](#)
- [Libraries - The Official Radare2 Book](#)
- [Symbols - The Official Radare2 Book](#)
- [Exports - The Official Radare2 Book](#)
- [Imports - The Official Radare2 Book](#)
- [Entrypoint - The Official Radare2 Book](#)
- [File Identification - The Official Radare2 Book](#)
- [Rabin2 - The Official Radare2 Book](#)
- [Introduction - The Official Radare2 Book](#)
- [git.saurik.com Git - Idid.git/summary](#)
- [xerub/Idid: Unofficial fork from saurik git repository git://git.saurik.com/Idid.git \(github.com\)](#)
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